



Pakistan's Trade with the EU & its Member States

December 2021

Pakistan's Trade with the EU & its Member States

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The Pakistan Business Council (PBC)

Acknowledgements

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The Pakistan Business Council (PBC) is a business policy advocacy platform, established in 2005 by 14 (now 88) of Pakistan's largest private-sector businesses and conglomerates, including multinationals. PBC businesses cover nearly all sectors of the formal economy. It is a professionally-run organization headed by a full-time chief executive officer.

The PBC is a not-for-profit entity, registered under Section 42 of the Companies Ordinance 1984. Though it is not required under the law to do so, the PBC follows to the greatest extent possible, the Code of Corporate Governance as applicable to listed companies.

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The PBC works closely with relevant government departments, ministries, regulators and institutions, as well as other stakeholders including professional bodies, to develop consensus on major issues which impact the conduct of business in and from Pakistan. The PBC has submitted key position papers and recommendations to the government on legislation and other government policies affecting businesses. It also serves on various taskforces and committees of the Government of Pakistan as well as those of the State Bank, the SECP and other regulators with the objective to provide policy assistance on new initiatives and reforms.

The PBC's Founding Objectives

- To provide for the formation and exchange of views on any question connected with the conduct of business in and from Pakistan.
- To conduct, organize, set up, administer and manage campaigns, surveys, focus groups, workshops, seminars and fieldwork for carrying out research and raising awareness in regard to matters affecting businesses in Pakistan.
- To acquire, collect, compile, analyze, publish and provide statistics, data analysis and other information relating to businesses of any kind, nature or description and on opportunities for such businesses within and outside Pakistan.
- To promote and facilitate the integration of businesses in Pakistan into the World economy and to encourage in the development and growth of Pakistani multinationals.
- To interact with governments in the economic development of Pakistan and to facilitate, foster and further the economic, social and human resource development of Pakistan.

PBC Member Companies





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List of Acronyms

CRPD	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community
EEAS	European External Action Service
EEC	European Economic Community
EU	European Union
EUR	Euro
EVFTA	EU-Vietnam Free Trade Agreement
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GSP	Generalized System of Preferences
ITC	International Trade Center
NGEU	Next Generation EU
OP-CRC-AC	Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in Armed Conflict
PBC	The Pakistan Business Council
SEA	Single European Act
WITS	World Integrated Trade Solution

CHAPTER 1

The European Union

History of the European Union

The European Union (EU) was formed as a result of several attempts to unite Europe starting immediately after the Second World War. Many European countries wanted to push for closer economic, social and political ties to achieve economic growth and military security. In addition, they wanted to reconcile France and Germany. In 1951, Belgium, France, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands and West Germany signed the Treaty of Paris which led to the formation of the Coal and Steel Community (ECSC). The ECSC established a free trade area for many key economic and military resources such as coal and coke. Further amendments to this treaty are what led to the eventual formation of the EU.

The European Economic Community (EEC) and the European Atomic Energy Community (Euratom) were created as a result of the signing of the two Treaties of Rome on March 25, 1957. A common market was created because of the EEC which featured the removal of most trade barriers that normally prevent market competition. The EEC also featured a common external trade policy. The Treaty of Rome led to a revision in tariffs and trade policies of its members along with a number of other changes. The EEC, Euratom, ECSC together known as the European Communities became the EU's principal institutions. Membership in the EEC grew during the 1970s and 1980s. The UK, Denmark, Ireland, Greece, Portugal and Spain were the new members who joined in this period.

The Single European Act (SEA) entered into force on July 1, 1987 and called for members to have more coordination in their foreign policy. The SEA laid out a timetable for the creation of a common market. At that time there were still several barriers that limited the free movement of goods. The SEA introduced qualified majority voting for all legislation that had anything to do with competition in the common market. SEA decreed that each member would be given multiple votes depending on its national population. Following the SEA, the Maastricht Treaty was signed and led to the creation of a single European currency, the Euro. A revised version of the treaty took effect on November 1, 1993. On January 1, 1995, Sweden, Austria and Finland became members of the EU leaving only Iceland, Norway and Switzerland as the last 3 major Western European countries that had not yet become members. In 2003, ten non-EU European nations which included Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, the Czech Republic, Slovakia, Hungary, Slovenia, Cyprus and Malta signed treaties with the EU and became members.

Major Economies of the European Union

Combined, the EU is one of the world's largest economies. Table 1 below lists the top 10 economies of the EU based on gross domestic product (GDP) in 2020. Following Brexit, UK has not been included in the list of top economies of the EU.

Table 1 Top EU Economies Based on GDP

Ranking	Country	GDP 2020 (EUR Billion)	% Share in EU GDP
	European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	13,381.34	
1	Germany	3,367.56	25.17%
2	France	2,302.86	17.21%
3	Italy	1,653.58	12.36%
4	Spain	1,121.95	8.38%
5	Netherlands	800.10	5.98%
6	Poland	523.67	3.91%
7	Sweden	475.29	3.55%
8	Belgium	451.18	3.37%
9	Austria	379.32	2.83%
10	Ireland	372.87	2.79%

Source: Eurostat

Recent Developments in the European Union

The COVID-19 pandemic has caused the EU to take measures to counter its impact. Since the beginning of the Pandemic, the EU has been working with its members to ensure the wellbeing of its citizens. The aim of these Covid related measures is to limit the spread of the virus; to ensure provision of medical equipment; to promote research for treatments and vaccines; and for supporting jobs, businesses and the economy.

To aid its citizens, businesses and states in the EU to recover from the economic downturn caused by the Pandemic, the EU leaders agreed to work on a recovery plan for Europe. The leaders agreed on a total budget of €1,824.30¹ billion for the period 2021-2027. This package is expected to help in rebuilding the EU member economies devastated by the COVID-19 pandemic while, at the same time ensuring that the recovery package will support investments in the green and digital economies.

To cater to the economic and social damage caused by the Coronavirus Pandemic, the EU on 21 July 2020 agreed on a €750.0 billion recovery fund called the Next Generation EU (NGEU). This fund will give €672.5 billion in loans and grants to provide financial support to public investments and reforms in EU Member States. The aim of this recovery plan is to mitigate the social and economic effects of the coronavirus pandemic and make the European economies more sustainable and prepared for any future challenges. The NGEU will focus on The European Green Deal which aims to take action against the negative impact of climate change; it will allow the European Single Market to adapt to the digital age and technology and lastly it is expected to cater to European unemployment through a fair and inclusive recovery for all.

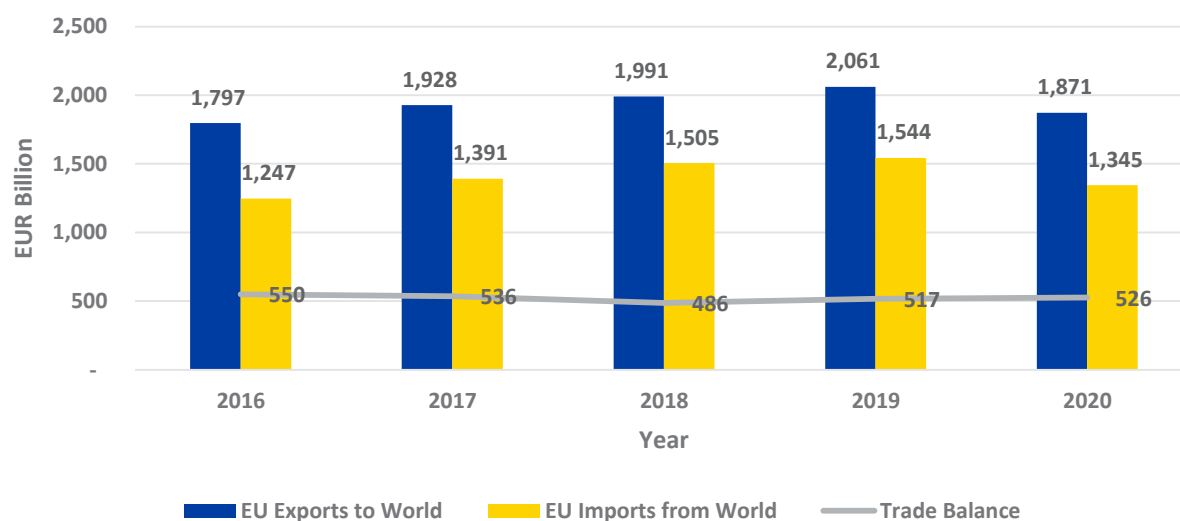
¹ The total budget of €1.8 trillion (in 2018 prices) consists of the EU's long-term budget for 2021-27 of €1,074.3 billion (in 2018 prices), topped up by €750 billion (in 2018 prices) through Next Generation EU (NGEU), a temporary instrument to boost the recovery.

In the last one year, a free trade agreement between the EU and Vietnam known as the EU-Vietnam Free Trade Agreement (EVFTA) entered into force on 1 August 2020 and which aims to improve bilateral trade and create job opportunities for both parties. Also, more than four years after the UK voted to leave the EU, the EU and the UK agreed on a post-Brexit trade and cooperation agreement. The EU-UK Trade and Cooperation Agreement was signed on 30 December 2020 and became effective on 1 May 2021. Under the deal, both parties agreed to help smooth out the trade of goods across different channels with a 'zero tariffs zero quotas deal'. The EU-UK Trade and Cooperation Agreement comprises a free trade agreement with a focus on economics, social, environmental, and fisheries issues, protection to citizens through the provision of security and a new framework for law enforcement with an overarching governance framework. Both the UK and the EU are adopting measures to essentially focus on areas of environmental protection and labour laws.

Trade Trends of the European Union

In 2020, the EU recorded the second-highest export value at €1,871 billion to the world and the third-largest imports, amounting to €1,345 billion from the world. The figure below shows the EU's trade with the world for the last five years. In 2020 due to the Coronavirus Pandemic, the EU witnessed significant falls in both exports (-9.21%) and imports (-12.91%) compared with 2019. Both exports and imports from 2016 to 2019 were increasing before sharply decreasing in 2020. The EU trade in goods balance was in surplus by €526 billion in 2020.

FIGURE 1 EU's Trade Trends with the World



Source: Eurostat

European Union's Exports to the World

Table 2 EU's Top 25 Exports to the World

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Billion)	2019 (EUR Billion)	2020 (EUR Billion)
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	74.90	86.49	91.79
870323	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	69.84	66.76	49.71
300215	Immunological products, put up in measured doses or in forms or packings for retail sale	23.86	32.00	37.09
880240	Aeroplanes and other powered aircraft of an of an unladen weight > 15000 kg (excluding helicopters ...	49.34	51.23	28.97
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	47.98	42.50	25.96
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	37.71	36.29	21.65
854231	Electronic integrated circuits as processors and controllers, whether or not combined with ...	11.67	14.88	15.28
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	14.12	14.30	13.92
870332	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	20.10	23.92	13.89
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	14.06	15.42	13.76
300220	Vaccines for human medicine	9.09	12.51	13.63
710812	Gold, incl. gold plated with platinum, unwrought, for non-monetary purposes (excluding gold ...	5.12	9.40	12.10
848620	Machines and apparatus for the manufacture of semiconductor devices or of electronic integrated ...	9.60	10.84	11.62
853710	Boards, cabinets and similar combinations of apparatus for electric control or the distribution ...	11.41	11.76	10.82
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	10.24	11.13	10.48
870840	Gear boxes and parts thereof, for tractors, motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more ...	11.27	11.17	10.43
870324	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	12.34	12.25	9.67
848180	Appliances for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like (excluding pressure-reducing valves, ...	9.76	10.36	9.42
220421	Wine of fresh grapes, incl. fortified wines, and grape must whose fermentation has been arrested ...	9.52	9.84	9.19
870899	Parts and accessories, for tractors, motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more persons, ...	11.85	10.67	9.04
841191	Parts of turbojets or turbopropellers, n.e.s.	13.24	16.60	9.04
330499	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the skin (other than medicaments), ...	8.43	9.45	8.96
870340	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	1.71	3.66	8.90
300212	Antisera and other blood fractions	7.89	9.28	8.87
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	7.29	8.20	8.86

Source: Eurostat

European Union's Imports from the World

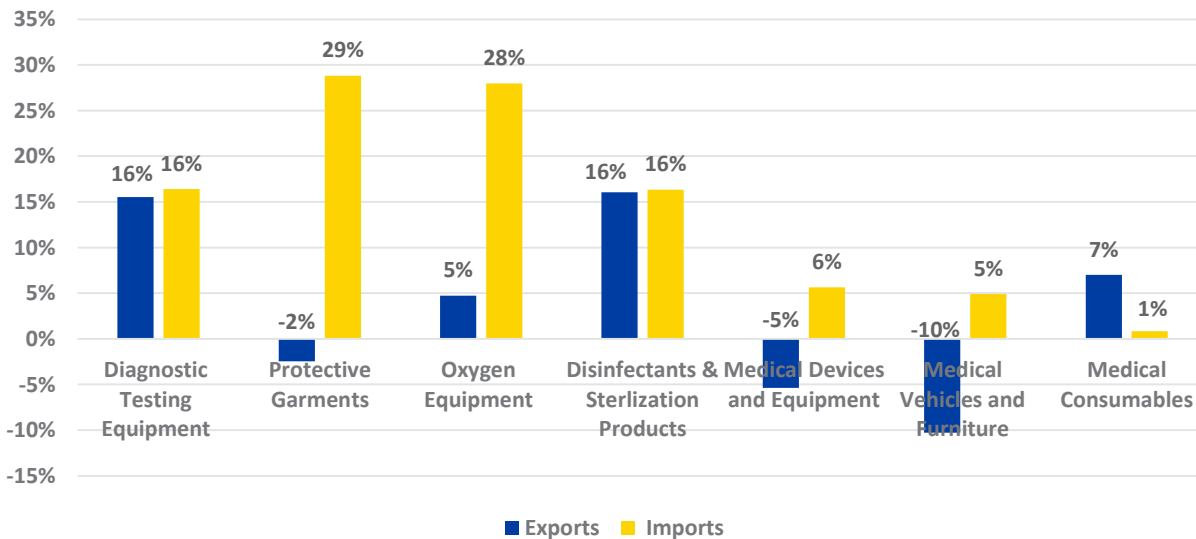
Table 3 EU's Top 25 Imports from the World

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Billion)	2019 (EUR Billion)	2020 (EUR Billion)
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	225.07	211.85	125.87
851712	Telephones for cellular networks "mobile telephones" or for other wireless networks	39.23	35.85	36.69
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	31.36	36.40	35.68
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	54.12	53.02	30.65
847130	Data-processing machines, automatic, portable, weighing <= 10 kg, consisting of at least a ...	24.03	24.97	30.08
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	23.73	27.29	27.93
300215	Immunological products, put up in measured doses or in forms or packings for retail sale	15.46	15.40	16.47
854231	Electronic integrated circuits as processors and controllers, whether or not combined with ...	10.89	14.77	15.91
271121	Natural gas in gaseous state	28.29	20.96	13.10
880240	Aeroplanes and other powered aircraft of an of an unladen weight > 15000 kg (excluding helicopters ...	19.92	19.52	11.34
847330	Parts and accessories of automatic data-processing machines or for other machines of heading ...	11.83	10.22	11.11
271111	Natural gas, liquefied	11.31	15.72	9.68
841191	Parts of turbojets or turbopropellers, n.e.s.	13.71	16.97	9.51
880330	Parts of aeroplanes or helicopters, n.e.s. (excluding those for gliders)	10.99	10.69	9.24
854239	Electronic integrated circuits (excluding such as processors, controllers, memories and amplifiers)	10.02	9.75	8.99
841112	Turbojets of a thrust > 25 kN	10.92	11.69	8.91
852990	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with transmission and reception apparatus for ...	8.28	9.07	8.52
850440	Static converters	6.65	7.44	8.29
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	7.46	8.18	8.25
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	13.03	11.16	8.01
854140	Photosensitive semiconductor devices, incl. photovoltaic cells whether or not assembled in ...	5.59	7.56	7.99
847170	Storage units for automatic data-processing machines	7.86	7.36	7.82
382200	Diagnostic or laboratory reagents on a backing, prepared diagnostic or laboratory reagents ...	4.05	4.32	7.56
870340	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	5.26	7.01	7.56
870380	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	1.25	4.96	7.55

Source: Eurostat

Growth Rates for Covid-19 Related Products – European Union (2020)

FIGURE 2 EU's Growth Rate for Covid-19 Related Products (% change in comparison to 2019)



Source: Eurostat

Imports for Covid-19 related products increased for all categories in 2020, while exports recorded a decrease in some categories. Imports for protective garments accounted for the highest increase amongst Covid-19 related products with a 29% increase in comparison with 2019, followed by oxygen equipment, imports of which increased by 28%. The lowest percentage increase in imports was reported for medical consumables at 1%. The highest percentage increase for exports was for diagnostic testing equipment and disinfectants & sterilization products, exports of both of which increased by 16% followed by medical consumables, exports of which increased for 7%. The largest decrease in exports was recorded for medical vehicles and furniture, which fell by 10% over 2019.

Major Trading Partners for exports and imports of goods of the European Union

Table 4 below lists the top 10 trading partners of the EU for exports of goods in 2020. The United States remained the top destination for goods exported from the EU in 2020 with a share of 18.22%. The United Kingdom was the number 2 destination for EU exports in 2020 with 14.44% share, followed by China (10.60%), Switzerland (7.49%), and Russia (4.14%). The ranking for EU's major trading partners for exports of goods has remained the same since 2018.

Table 5 below lists the top 10 trading partners of the EU for imports of goods in 2020. China remained the top import source for the EU in 2020 with a share of 28.46%. The United States was number two with a 14.92% share in EU imports. The other major import sources in 2020 were the United Kingdom (11.82%), Switzerland (7.89%), and Russia (6.37%). The top three import sources for the EU have remained the same since 2018.

Table 4 EU's top 10 trading partners for exports of goods

Ranking	Country	2018 (EUR Billion)	2019 (EUR Billion)	2020 (EUR Billion)
1	United States	341.66	371.84	340.90
2	United Kingdom	308.45	311.82	270.20
3	China	183.51	193.68	198.37
4	Switzerland	131.96	144.39	140.07
5	Russia	80.73	86.06	77.48
6	Turkey	67.26	65.96	67.98
7	Japan	55.41	60.29	52.74
8	Norway	48.60	50.09	47.28
9	South Korea	38.68	38.06	40.10
10	Canada	34.43	37.47	32.74

Source: Eurostat

Table 5 EU's top 10 trading partners for imports of goods

Ranking	Country	2018 (EUR Billion)	2019 (EUR Billion)	2020 (EUR Billion)
1	China	341.23	362.26	382.63
2	United States	211.83	231.37	200.57
3	United Kingdom	184.95	184.10	158.90
4	Switzerland	98.49	106.28	106.11
5	Russia	142.75	130.31	85.63
6	Turkey	66.38	69.35	62.06
7	Japan	59.16	62.63	54.59
8	South Korea	42.88	44.31	41.55
9	Norway	49.92	45.38	35.54
10	India	37.75	39.34	32.83

Source: Eurostat

CHAPTER 2

Pakistan's Trade with the EU

Overview

In 1976, the European Economic Community (EEC) which was the forerunner to the EU, and Pakistan signed the first Cooperation Agreement under which, the EU established its offices in Islamabad in 1985. Pakistan was initially granted preferential access to the EU markets under the Generalized System of Preferences (GSP) scheme which in 2014 was upgraded to a GSP+ status. Pakistan's GSP+ status grants full removal of tariffs on a majority of EU tariff lines. This access given to Pakistan is conditioned upon its successful implementation of 27 international conventions which include human rights, labor rights and environmental protections.

Pakistan's current GSP+ status ends in December 2023. For continuation of its GSP+ status beyond 2023, Pakistan will need to make a fresh application seeking continuation of its GSP+ status. In October 2021, the EU announced that for countries to qualify for GSP+ status for the 2024 –34 period, they must commit to implement 32² EU conventions as opposed to the current 27 conventions.

The additional conventions that need to be complied with aim to contribute to the implementation of human and labour rights and to eradicate child labour in the beneficiary countries. In this regard, the proposed new conventions added to the list to qualify for GSP+ status are: The Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (CRPD) (2007); The Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the Involvement of Children in Armed Conflict (OP-CRC-AC) (2000); The Convention on Labour Inspection No. 81 (1947), Convention on Tripartite Consultations No. 144 (1976); and the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organised Crime (2000). In addition, the new compliance requirements support the European Green Deal which aim at reducing the negative impact on the environment and climate. The new conventions which will need to be implemented include The Paris Agreement on Climate Change (2015) which has replaced the Kyoto Protocol.

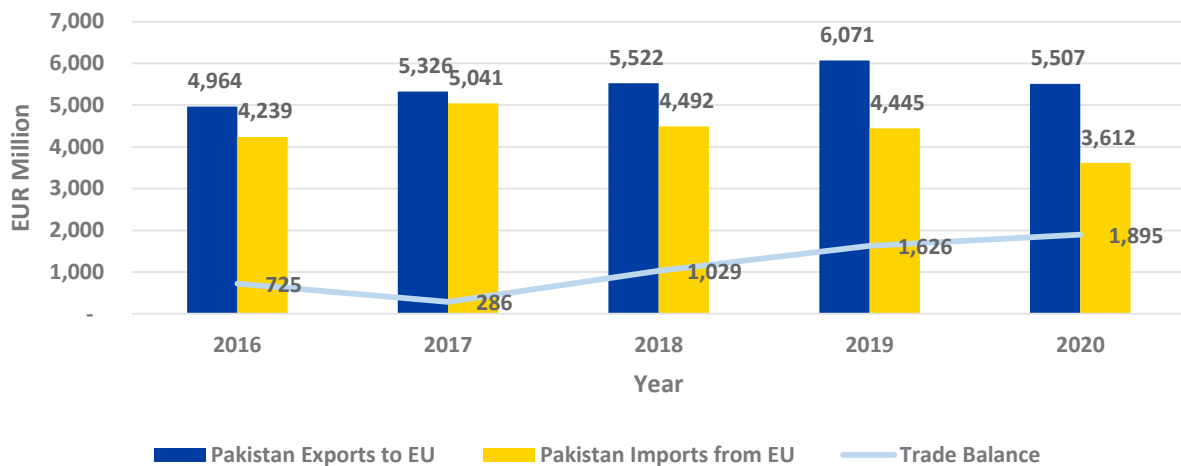
As part of the current GSP+ status, Pakistan agreed to the reporting requirements including regular monitoring and review of the implementation of the 27 conventions that form part of the current GSP+ scheme. In March of 2020, it was announced that the EU had extended the GSP+ status of Pakistan till 2022. In April 2021, the European Parliament called on the European External Action Service (EEAS) to review Pakistan's GSP+ status after a reported increase in the number of cases involving violation of human rights. Pakistan has not been given a blanket GSP+ extension and the GSP+ status will end in December 2023. Pakistan will need to re-apply in order to secure the next phase of GSP+ status for 10 years (2024-34) by meeting the EU's requirements including agreeing to comply with all 32 conventions.

2 The EU's GSP sustainable development principles are currently based on a list of 27 relevant international conventions. The revised GSP updates this list and adds six new international instruments. The Paris Agreement on Climate Change will replace one existing protocol, the Kyoto Protocol.

Pakistan-EU Trade

The following figure shows Pakistan's trade trends with the EU for the last five years. With exports amounting to €5.5 billion in 2020, the EU was Pakistan's largest export destination. Similarly, with imports amounting to €3.6 billion in 2020, the EU was Pakistan's third largest import source during the same year. As can be seen, Pakistan's exports to the EU have increased since 2016 primarily due to GSP+ with a slight dip in 2020. Imports from the EU have faced similar fluctuations ending with a trade surplus in Pakistan's favor of €1.9 billion in 2020.

FIGURE 3 Pakistan's Trade Trends with the EU



*Mirror data for the years 2016-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

The following tables show Pakistan's total trade with the EU and trade with each member state of the EU in 2020.

Table 6 Pakistan Exports to EU Members 2020

Ranking	EU Member Country	Pakistan Exports 2020 (EUR Million)	Share in Exports to EU
	European Union – 27 countries	5,506.68	
1	Germany	1,403.11	25.48%
2	Spain	741.78	13.47%
3	Italy	625.09	11.35%
4	Netherlands	612.22	11.12%
5	France	528.93	9.61%
6	Belgium	371.23	6.74%
7	Poland	238.15	4.32%
8	Denmark	178.17	3.24%
9	Portugal	147.26	2.67%
10	Sweden	129.20	2.35%
11	Austria	126.93	2.31%
12	Czech Republic	93.65	1.70%
13	Greece	64.18	1.17%
14	Ireland	48.83	0.89%
15	Bulgaria	31.06	0.56%

Ranking	EU Member Country	Pakistan Exports 2020 (EUR Million)	Share in Exports to EU
16	Romania	28.80	0.52%
17	Finland	23.55	0.43%
18	Slovakia	23.02	0.42%
19	Hungary	22.39	0.41%
20	Lithuania	18.47	0.34%
21	Slovenia	14.57	0.26%
22	Croatia	10.53	0.19%
23	Estonia	10.44	0.19%
24	Latvia	7.21	0.13%
25	Cyprus	4.43	0.08%
26	Malta	3.28	0.06%
27	Luxembourg	0.21	0.00%

*Mirror data for the year 2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Table 7 Pakistan Imports from EU Members 2020

Ranking	EU Member Country	Pakistan Imports 2020 (EUR Million)	Share in Imports from the EU
	European Union – 27 countries	3,611.59	
1	Germany	993.47	27.51%
2	Italy	501.14	13.88%
3	Netherlands	453.83	12.57%
4	Belgium	416.89	11.54%
5	France	299.40	8.29%
6	Sweden	205.01	5.68%
7	Spain	171.38	4.75%
8	Austria	82.42	2.28%
9	Poland	80.76	2.24%
10	Denmark	62.36	1.73%
11	Romania	58.84	1.63%
12	Finland	44.68	1.24%
13	Greece	41.01	1.14%
14	Czech Republic	31.84	0.88%
15	Ireland	30.05	0.83%
16	Portugal	23.41	0.65%
17	Bulgaria	23.11	0.64%
18	Hungary	18.76	0.52%
19	Latvia	17.23	0.48%
20	Lithuania	12.07	0.33%
21	Slovakia	10.47	0.29%
22	Slovenia	9.96	0.28%
23	Croatia	9.18	0.25%
24	Luxembourg	5.38	0.15%
25	Estonia	4.70	0.13%
26	Cyprus	2.68	0.07%
27	Malta	1.54	0.04%

*Mirror data for the year 2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Exports to the EU

Table 8 Pakistan's Top 25 Exports to EU

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
Total	All Products	5,521.78	6,071.25	5,506.68
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...	707.05	771.79	612.83
630221	Printed bedlinen of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted)	306.61	335.86	342.43
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	340.36	334.19	334.63
620462	Womens or girls trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excluding ...	310.20	358.82	314.22
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excluding ...	218.88	239.11	226.62
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of cotton, knitted or crocheted ...	194.04	215.87	183.76
100620	Husked or brown rice	133.47	185.22	176.49
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	134.18	129.83	146.07
420310	Articles of apparel, of leather or composition leather (excluding clothing accessories, footwear ...	138.33	136.69	127.24
520812	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing \geq 85% cotton by weight and weighing $>$ 100 g to 200 ...	114.59	101.06	102.14
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	72.83	85.98	101.90
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of \geq 80%	66.39	114.49	100.21
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	106.13	111.21	97.07
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	77.66	96.64	91.24
420329	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather (excluding special sports gloves)	100.40	102.48	89.17
630232	Bedlinen of man-made fibres (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	89.71	91.15	78.28
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	69.62	74.98	71.36
610462	Womens or girls trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton, knitted ...	58.06	70.62	68.29
610342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton, knitted or ...	69.15	77.22	64.37
611030	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of man-made fibres, knitted ...	58.99	67.37	54.46
630790	Made-up articles of textile materials, incl. dress patterns, n.e.s.	11.92	15.70	51.65
950662	Inflatable balls	65.34	67.11	51.38
630222	Printed bedlinen of man-made fibres (excluding knitted or crocheted)	57.81	53.07	49.40
880240	Aeroplanes and other powered aircraft of an of an unladen weight $>$ 15000 kg (excluding helicopters ...	-	120.00	48.57
611610	Gloves, mittens and mitts, impregnated, coated or covered with plastics or rubber, knitted ...	42.84	49.65	47.85

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Imports from the EU

Table 9 Pakistan's Top 25 Imports from EU

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
Total	All Products	4,492.41	4,444.79	3,611.11
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excluding slag, scale and other waste of the production of ...	149.26	155.53	221.88
300220	Vaccines for human medicine	119.78	133.61	117.30
100199	Wheat and meslin (excluding seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	-	-	70.54
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	69.09	68.78	69.09
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which \geq 90% by volume "incl. ...	62.66	469.95	67.15
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excluding slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	58.23	60.76	61.71
890610	Warships of all kinds	3.48	-	45.85
844630	Weaving machines for weaving fabrics of a width > 30 cm, shuttleless type	39.87	26.04	44.26
190110	Food preparations for infant use, put up for retail sale, of flour, groats, meal, starch or ...	47.54	31.86	40.44
880240	Aeroplanes and other powered aircraft of an of an unladen weight > 15000 kg (excluding helicopters ...	92.45	161.21	35.95
850220	Generating sets with spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine	52.04	41.03	35.85
382200	Diagnostic or laboratory reagents on a backing, prepared diagnostic or laboratory reagents ...	29.12	32.27	35.13
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	52.26	44.29	34.66
845140	Machines for washing, bleaching or dyeing textile yarns, fabrics or made-up textile articles ...	10.94	23.08	33.49
740400	Waste and scrap, of copper (excluding ingots or other similar unwrought shapes, of remelted ...	21.26	33.60	33.13
720429	Waste and scrap of alloy steel (excluding stainless steel, and waste and scrap, radioactive, ...	20.53	27.82	31.70
440712	Fir "Abies spp." and spruce "Picea spp." sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether ...	44.40	30.04	30.95
852610	Radar apparatus	30.14	44.41	30.46
901839	Needles, catheters, cannulae and the like, used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary ...	27.33	29.49	29.95
520100	Cotton, neither carded nor combed	22.00	24.95	28.52
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	26.96	29.23	28.25
480421	Unbleached sack kraft paper, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm (excluding goods of heading ...	41.18	32.36	27.67
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	31.48	54.77	27.19
870380	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	0.04	-	25.93
852990	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with transmission and reception apparatus for ...	21.78	43.34	25.48

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Potential Exports³ to EU

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to the EU in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 25 products amounted to €5.4 billion in 2020.

Table 10 Pakistan's Export Potential to EU

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	110.27	1,232.75
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excluding ...	226.87	453.47
630710	Floorcloths, dishcloths, dusters and similar cleaning cloths, of all types of textile materials	45.38	305.76
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	517.18	292.23
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	303.95	272.52
740319	Copper, refined, unwrought (excluding copper in the form of billets, wire-bars, cathodes and ...	0.11	268.39
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	91.82	224.73
100640	Broken rice	6.26	220.78
611090	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of textile materials, knitted ...	103.28	214.14
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	3.64	170.21
020110	Carcases or half-carcases of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	-	164.33
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of >= 80%	106.57	159.44
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	73.03	148.30
080529	Fresh or dried wilkings and similar citrus hybrids	0.08	124.32
390761	Poly"ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of >= 78 ml/g	5.18	123.68
252329	Portland cement (excluding white, whether or not artificially coloured)	2.29	123.63
420329	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather (excluding special sports gloves)	83.97	113.34
070310	Fresh or chilled onions and shallots	0.48	108.19
611610	Gloves, mittens and mitts, impregnated, coated or covered with plastics or rubber, knitted ...	69.76	105.74
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excluding cotton)	31.31	103.79
520812	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	117.80	101.57
520942	Denim, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 200 g/m ² , made of yarn of different ...	11.28	98.87
252310	Cement clinkers	-	98.43
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...	188.43	98.21
100620	Husked or brown rice	172.12	97.04

Source: ITC Trade Map

3 Theoretical potential from diverting Pakistan's existing exports from other countries to meet EU's imports, ignoring competitiveness and tariffs

Potential Imports⁴ from the EU

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from the EU in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 25 products excluding petroleum products amounted to €11.06 billion in 2020.

Table 11 Pakistan's Import Potential from the EU

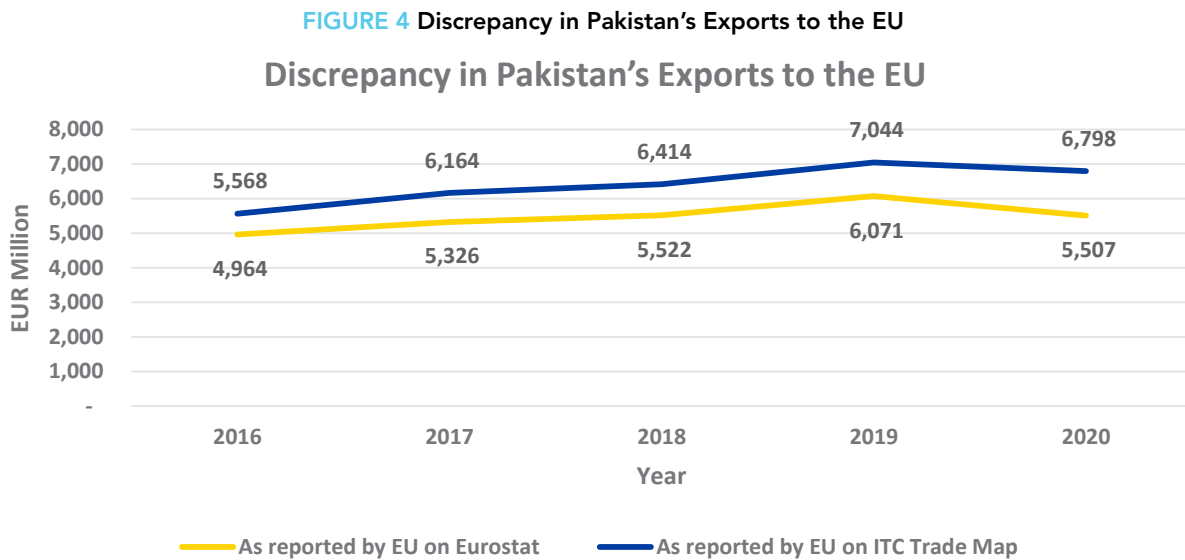
HS Code	Product Description	Actual Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)
851712	Telephones for cellular networks "mobile telephones" or for other wireless networks	0.02	1,695.30
151190	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined (excluding chemically modified and crude)	-	1,651.32
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excluding slag, scale and other waste of the production of ...)	120.90	778.01
720441	Turnings, shavings, chips, milling waste, sawdust, filings, trimmings and stampings of iron ...	100.02	632.66
520100	Cotton, neither carded nor combed	16.40	538.29
390210	Polypropylene, in primary forms	1.50	502.01
720839	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of \geq 600 mm, in coils, simply ...	-	419.97
100119	Durum wheat (excluding seed for sowing)	35.06	405.05
854140	Photosensitive semiconductor devices, incl. photovoltaic cells whether or not assembled in ...	0.18	357.97
870323	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	1.84	352.93
310530	Diammonium hydrogenorthophosphate "diammonium phosphate" (excluding that in tablets or similar ...)	-	336.91
850239	Generating sets (excluding wind-powered and powered by spark-ignition internal combustion piston ...)	7.69	330.58
120510	Low erucic acid rape or colza seeds "yielding a fixed oil which has an erucic acid content ..."	-	329.48
390110	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of $<$ 0,94, in primary forms	15.26	303.58
722530	Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of \geq 600 mm, not further ...	0.17	249.54
850423	Liquid dielectric transformers, having a power handling capacity $>$ 10.000 kVA	-	248.67
071310	Dried, shelled peas "Pisum sativum", whether or not skinned or split	2.29	246.91
390120	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of \geq 0,94, in primary forms	5.27	241.14
280920	Phosphoric acid; polyphosphoric acids, whether or not chemically defined	0.27	228.63
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	8.03	218.94
870321	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	-	204.31
540233	Textured filament yarn of polyester (excluding that put up for retail sale)	0.03	201.56
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	162.69	200.08
847130	Data-processing machines, automatic, portable, weighing \leq 10 kg, consisting of at least a ...	1.32	199.27
401120	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber, of a kind used for buses and lorries (excluding tyres with ...)	0.26	190.97

Source: ITC Trade Map

4 Theoretical potential from switching imports from existing sources to EU exporters, ignoring competitiveness and tariffs

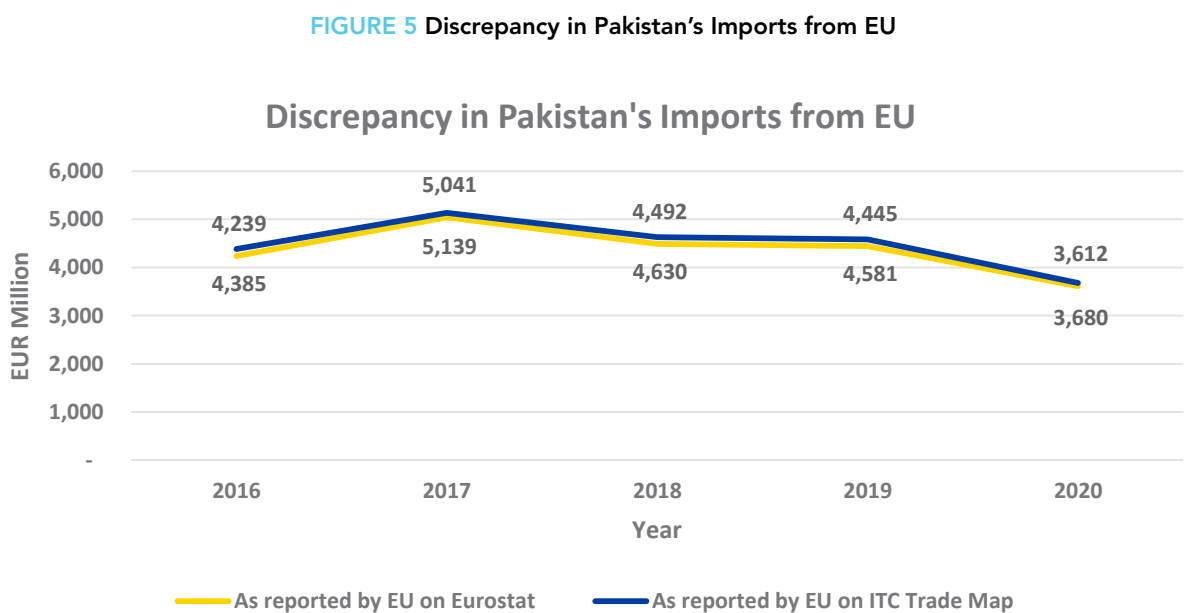
Discrepancy in Reported Data

There are discrepancies in the trade data reported by the EU as exports to Pakistan on Eurostat as compared to the data reported by the EU as exports to Pakistan on ITC Trade Map. Similar is the case for the EU's reported imports from Pakistan on Eurostat versus the EU's reported imports from Pakistan on ITC Trade Map. This can be seen in the figures below.



Source: ITC Trade Map & Eurostat

Discrepancy in the EU reported Pakistan's exports to EU has increased since 2016 as indicated in Figure 2. The highest and lowest values for discrepancies are €1.3 billion (2020) and €0.6 billion (2016).



Source: ITC Trade Map & Eurostat

Discrepancy in the EU reported Pakistan's imports from EU has been decreasing since 2017. The highest and lowest amounts of discrepancies are €0.1 billion (2016) and €0.07 billion (2020).

CHAPTER 3

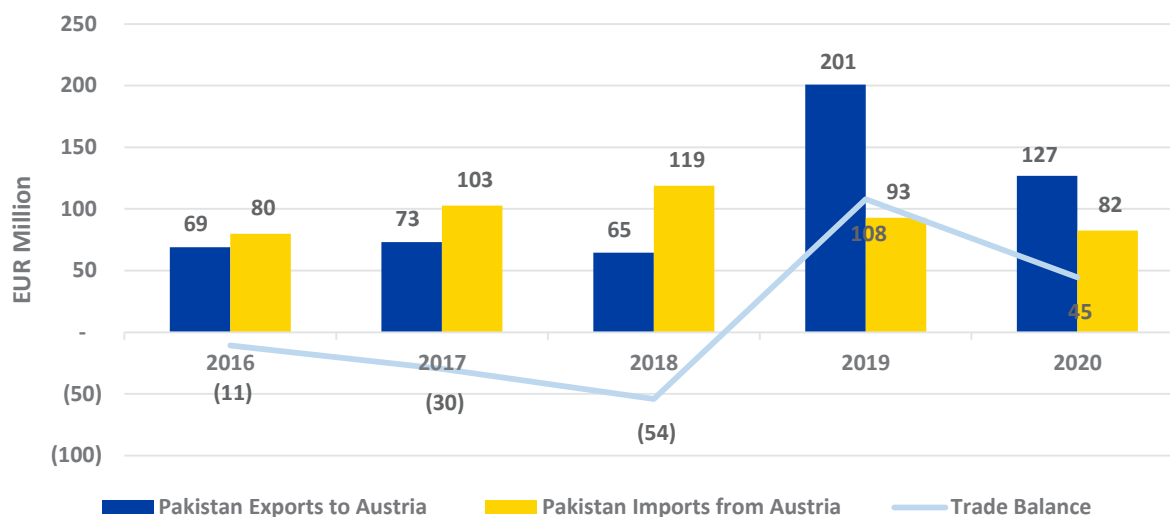
Pakistan's Bilateral Trade with Individual Members of the EU

Austria

3.1 Austria

Austria was Pakistan's 97th largest export destination and the 11th largest export destination within the EU for Pakistan in 2020. Pakistani exports to Austria accounted for 2.31% of total EU imports from Pakistan. Austria ranked number 40 in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Austria was the 8th largest import source in 2020, accounting for 2.28% of imports from EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Austria for the last five years.

FIGURE 6 Pakistan-Austria Trade Trends



*Mirror data for the years 2016-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Exports to Austria

Table 12 Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Austria

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
880240	Aeroplanes and other powered aircraft of an of an unladen weight > 15000 kg (excluding helicopters ...	-	120.00	48.57
630221	Printed bedlinen of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted)	14.28	19.59	20.85
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	5.63	5.99	6.68
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	4.28	5.99	5.28
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excluding ...	2.96	4.79	4.57
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...	1.99	3.24	3.76
630222	Printed bedlinen of man-made fibres (excluding knitted or crocheted)	0.09	1.26	3.54
610462	Womens or girls trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton, knitted ...	2.98	3.72	2.43
630232	Bedlinen of man-made fibres (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	1.98	2.45	1.77
420329	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather (excluding special sports gloves)	1.62	1.85	1.65

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Imports from Austria

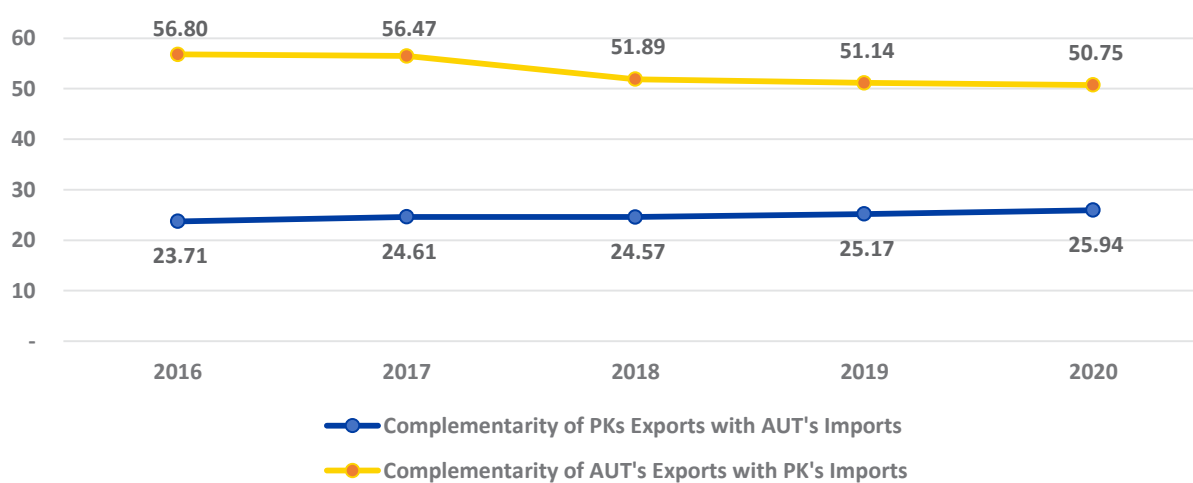
Table 13 Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Austria

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
850220	Generating sets with spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine	34.37	28.20	20.30
440712	Fir "Abies spp." and spruce "Picea spp." sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether ...	4.87	2.63	5.00
840790	Spark-ignition reciprocating or rotary internal combustion piston engine (excluding those for ...	0.65	1.41	4.02
841430	Compressors for refrigerating equipment	2.17	4.19	3.12
847780	Machinery for working rubber or plastics or for the manufacture of products from these materials, ...	6.31	-	3.10
170290	Sugars in solid form, incl. invert sugar and chemically pure maltose, and sugar and sugar syrup ...	1.41	0.88	2.44
040630	Processed cheese, not grated or powdered	1.98	1.72	2.38
842911	Self-propelled bulldozers and angledozers, track laying	0.56	1.60	2.02
220210	Waters, incl. mineral and aerated, with added sugar, sweetener or flavour, for direct consumption ...	3.19	2.16	1.99
902190	Articles and appliances, which are worn or carried, or implanted in the body, to compensate ...	3.17	2.48	1.88

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Trade Complementarity⁵ with Austria

FIGURE 7 Pakistan's Trade Complementarity with Austria



Source: WITS

Potential Exports to Austria

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Austria in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €1.56 billion during 2020.

Table 14 Pakistan's Export Potential to Austria

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.62	315.93
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...)	0.12	286.51
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.01	221.31
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excluding cotton)	0.02	135.08
740319	Copper, refined, unwrought (excluding copper in the form of billets, wire-bars, cathodes and ...)	-	120.07
940490	Articles of bedding and similar furnishing, fitted with springs or stuffed or internally filled ...	-	113.61
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	-	104.37
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	92.53
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	-	91.46
620462	Womens or girls trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excluding ...)	0.00	78.28

Source: ITC Trade Map

⁵ Trade complementarity is the ability of each country to satisfy the other's import needs from its existing export pool

Potential Imports from Austria

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Austria in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €4.66 billion during 2020.

Table 15 Pakistan's Import Potential from Austria

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)
271111	Natural gas, liquefied	-	1,821.66
851712	Telephones for cellular networks "mobile telephones" or for other wireless networks	-	779.07
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which \geq 90% by volume "incl. ...	-	370.04
870323	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	-	310.82
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	9.99	307.85
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.00	245.03
390120	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of \geq 0,94, in primary forms	0.03	215.86
850423	Liquid dielectric transformers, having a power handling capacity > 10.000 kVA	-	214.99
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	0.01	198.85
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excluding slag, scale and other waste of the production of ...	0.03	198.16

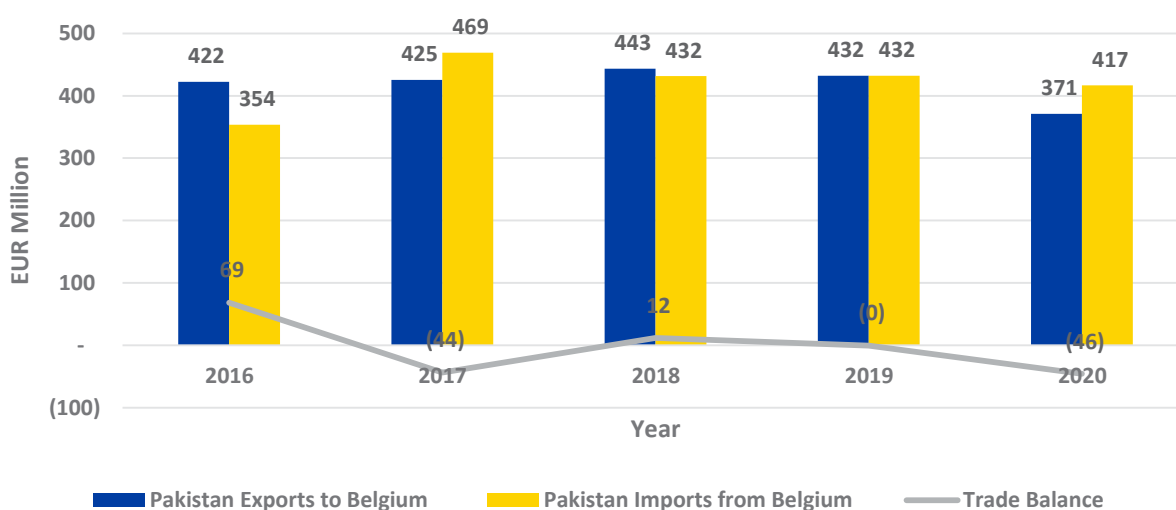
Source: ITC Trade Map

Belgium

3.2 Belgium

Belgium was Pakistan's 11th largest export destination and the 6th largest export destination within the EU for Pakistan in 2020. Pakistani exports to Belgium accounted for 6.74% of total EU imports from Pakistan. Belgium ranked number 33 in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Belgium was the 4th largest import source in 2020, accounting for 11.54% of imports from EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Belgium for the last five years.

FIGURE 8 Pakistan - Belgium Trade Trends



*Mirror data for the years 2016-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Exports to Belgium

Table 16 Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Belgium

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
100620	Husked or brown rice	23.38	35.56	41.92
630221	Printed bedlinen of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted)	32.24	32.45	29.35
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of cotton, knitted or crocheted ...	24.22	30.18	28.70
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	47.31	41.03	25.30
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	15.30	16.16	16.72
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...)	19.29	29.61	15.70
740200	Copper, unrefined; copper anodes for electrolytic refining	24.22	5.93	13.62
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	8.03	10.50	11.51
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excluding ...)	13.86	13.17	11.28
520812	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	12.55	6.95	7.21

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Imports from Belgium

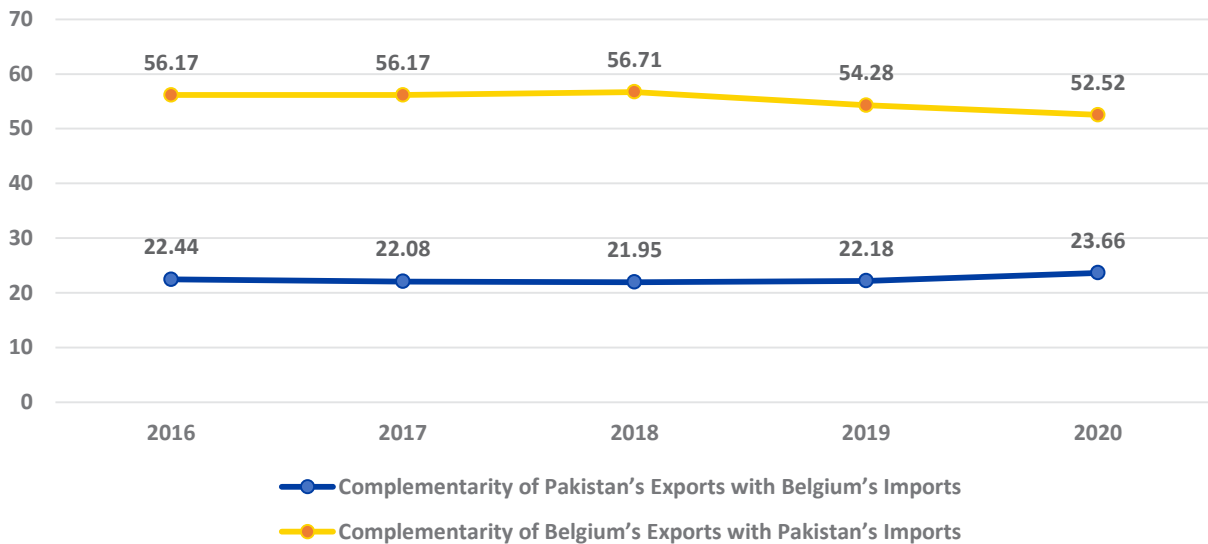
Table 17 Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Belgium

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
300220	Vaccines for human medicine	89.90	83.16	79.87
844630	Weaving machines for weaving fabrics of a width > 30 cm, shuttleless type	32.10	21.86	40.57
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excluding slag, scale and other waste of the production of ...)	17.14	21.70	20.90
720429	Waste and scrap of alloy steel (excluding stainless steel, and waste and scrap, radioactive, ...)	7.45	11.65	17.49
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ..."	0.02	0.02	13.98
841191	Parts of turbojets or turbopropellers, n.e.s.	8.23	15.52	8.92
721049	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled ...	11.09	14.54	8.73
390410	Poly"vinyl chloride", in primary forms, not mixed with any other substances	9.92	6.03	8.32
840690	Parts of steam and other vapour turbines, n.e.s.	-	-	7.40
300420	Medicaments containing antibiotics, put up in measured doses "incl. those in the form of transdermal ..."	3.96	5.77	7.33

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Trade Complementarity with Belgium

FIGURE 9 Pakistan's Trade Complementarity with Belgium



Source: WITS

Potential Exports to Belgium

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Belgium in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €1.51 billion during 2020.

Table 18 Pakistan's Export Potential to Belgium

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	4.03	312.52
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...	6.74	229.62
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	3.84	217.49
611610	Gloves, mittens and mitts, impregnated, coated or covered with plastics or rubber, knitted ...	6.80	127.90
940490	Articles of bedding and similar furnishing, fitted with springs or stuffed or internally filled ...	1.45	112.16
100620	Husked or brown rice	45.89	107.11
100640	Broken rice	2.89	105.64
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	-	104.37
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of $\geq 80\%$	1.11	100.17
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	92.53

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Belgium

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Belgium in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €6.89 billion during 2020.

Table 19 Pakistan's Import Potential from Belgium

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ...	21.71	2,246.54
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.74	1,406.07
851712	Telephones for cellular networks "mobile telephones" or for other wireless networks	-	760.28
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excluding slag, scale and other waste of the production of ...	15.79	732.23
390210	Polypropylene, in primary forms	0.24	440.91
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	6.81	311.03
870323	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	0.10	310.72
390110	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of $< 0,94$, in primary forms	6.42	272.94
390120	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of $\geq 0,94$, in primary forms	3.63	212.26
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	0.13	198.73

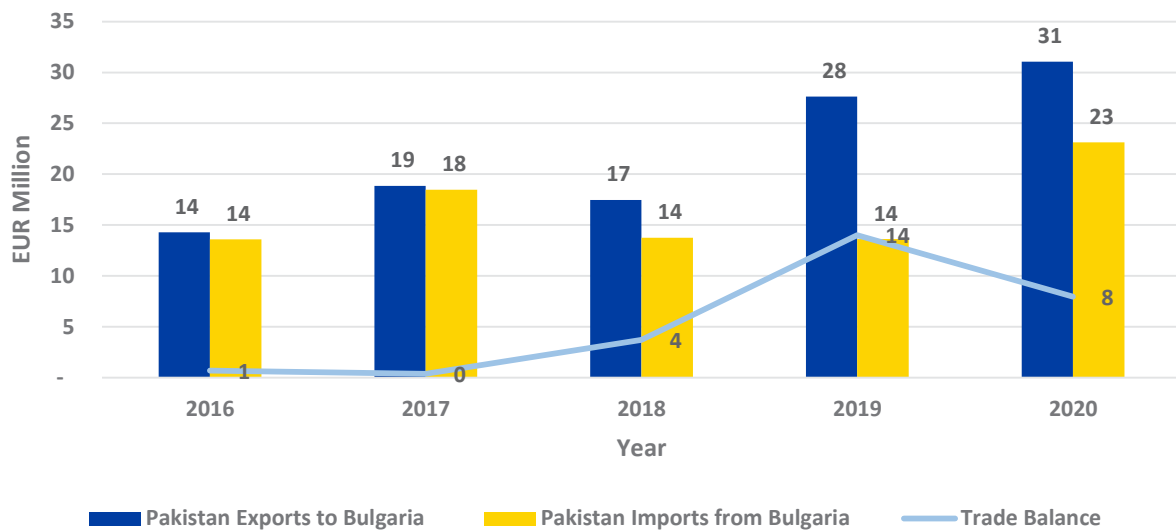
Source: ITC Trade Map

Bulgaria

3.3 Bulgaria

Bulgaria was Pakistan's 64th largest export destination and the 15th largest export destination within the EU for Pakistan in 2020. Pakistani exports to Bulgaria accounted for 0.56% of total EU imports from Pakistan. Bulgaria ranked number 66th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Bulgaria was the 17th largest import source in 2020, accounting for 0.64% of imports from EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Bulgaria for the last five years.

FIGURE 10 Pakistan - Bulgaria Trade Trends



*Mirror data for the years 2016-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Exports to Bulgaria

Table 20 Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Bulgaria

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
630221	Printed bedlinen of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted)	0.73	1.74	3.80
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excluding ...)	1.01	2.08	3.02
521021	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, mixed ...	0.31	0.55	1.73
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	0.34	1.13	1.69
390761	Poly"ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of >= 78 ml/g	0.99	5.52	1.61
520842	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	0.70	0.64	0.99
240110	Tobacco, unstemmed or unstripped	-	0.22	0.97
520852	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	0.61	1.09	0.97
520931	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 200 g/m², ...	0.99	0.82	0.92
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	0.05	0.49	0.83

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Imports from Bulgaria

Table 21 Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Bulgaria

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
100199	Wheat and meslin (excluding seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	-	-	11.17
843139	Parts of machinery of heading 8428, n.e.s.	-	-	2.39
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	1.58	1.43	1.63
240110	Tobacco, unstemmed or unstripped	1.76	1.39	1.61
71320	Dried, shelled chickpeas "garbanzos", whether or not skinned or split	0.35	4.27	1.52
841221	Hydraulic power engines and motors, linear acting "cylinders"	1.25	0.91	0.86
841360	Rotary positive displacement pumps for liquids, power-driven (excluding those of subheading ...	0.90	0.56	0.70
071310	Dried, shelled peas "Pisum sativum", whether or not skinned or split	0.33	1.05	0.53
330749	Preparations for perfuming or deodorising rooms, incl. odoriferous preparations used during ...	0.06	0.05	0.29
847150	Processing units for automatic data-processing machines, whether or not containing in the same ...	-	0.28	0.28

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Potential Exports to Bulgaria

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Bulgaria in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €0.58 billion during 2020.

Table 22 Pakistan's Potential Exports to Bulgaria

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	0	104.37
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0	92.53
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.945	63.42
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0	61.14
390761	Poly"ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of ≥ 78 ml/g	1.434	60.63
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	0	45.62
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	0	42.66
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0	38.68
721049	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled ...	0	35.62
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	0	32.56

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Bulgaria

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Bulgaria in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €2.01 billion during this year.

Table 23 Pakistan's Potential Imports from Bulgaria

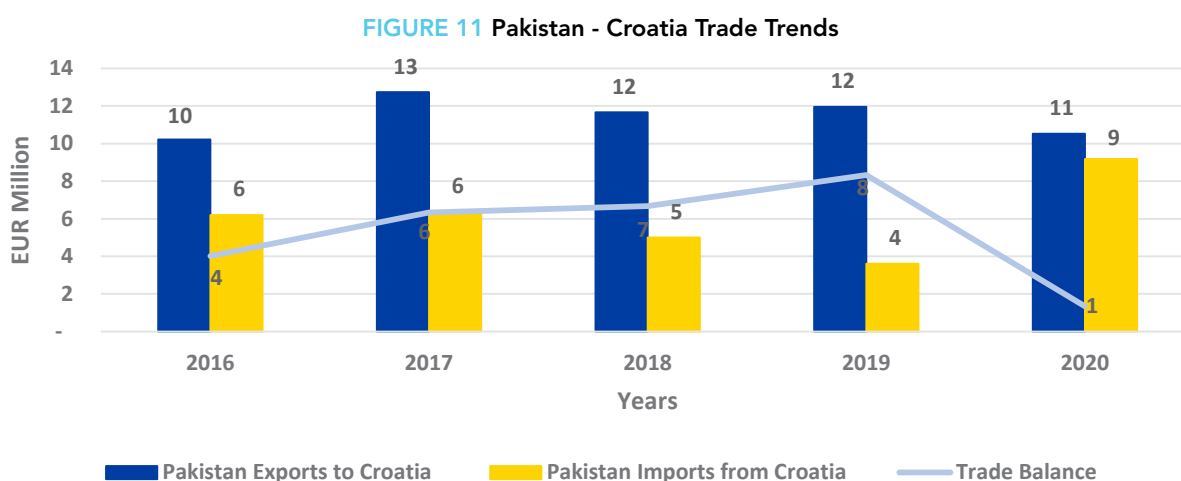
HS Code	Product Description	Actual Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which \geq 90% by volume "incl. ...	-	482.95
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	465.27
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	317.84
100199	Wheat and meslin (excluding seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	13.72	178.99
851712	Telephones for cellular networks "mobile telephones" or for other wireless networks	-	149.40
840130	Fuel elements "cartridges", non-irradiated, in casing with handling fixtures, for nuclear reactors ...	-	118.50
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excluding slag, scale and other waste of the production of ...	0.02	81.62
850440	Static converters	0.00	78.33
853710	Boards, cabinets and similar combinations of apparatus for electric control or the distribution ...	0.00	73.57
390210	Polypropylene, in primary forms	-	61.39

Source: ITC Trade Map

Croatia

3.4 Croatia

Croatia was Pakistan's 86th largest export destination and the 22nd largest export destination within the EU for Pakistan in 2020. Pakistani exports to Croatia accounted for 0.19% of total EU imports from Pakistan. Croatia ranked number 87 in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Croatia was the 23rd largest import source in 2020, accounting for 0.25% of imports from EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Croatia for the last five years.



*Mirror data for the years 2016-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Exports to Croatia

Table 24 Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Croatia

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	2.60	3.10	2.62
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excluding ...	1.78	1.62	1.81
420329	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather (excluding special sports gloves)	0.58	0.54	0.58
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	0.72	0.41	0.56
520822	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	1.01	0.66	0.49
630232	Bedlinen of man-made fibres (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	0.13	0.01	0.44
630291	Toilet linen and kitchen linen of cotton (excluding of terry fabrics, floorcloths, polishing ...	0.36	0.14	0.38
620462	Womens or girls trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excluding ...	0.24	0.29	0.27
630221	Printed bedlinen of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted)	0.47	0.52	0.27
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excluding of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or ...	0.33	0.56	0.24

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Imports from Croatia

Table 25 Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Croatia

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
842240	Packing or wrapping machinery, incl. heat-shrink wrapping machinery (excluding machinery for ...	-	-	4.56
903180	Instruments, appliances and machines for measuring or checking, not elsewhere specified in ...	-	1.44	3.27
440792	Beech "Fagus spp.", sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	0.04	0.09	0.29
440712	Fir "Abies spp." and spruce "Picea spp." sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether ...	0.22	0.54	0.27
853540	Lightning arresters, voltage limiters and surge suppressors, for a voltage > 1.000 V	1.50	0.14	0.18
732690	Articles of iron or steel, n.e.s. (excluding cast articles or articles of iron or steel wire)	0.03	-	0.17
410791	Full grains leather "incl. parchment-dressed leather", unsplit, of the portions, strips or ...	-	-	0.10
300230	Vaccines for veterinary medicine	0.02	0.04	0.10
391590	Waste, parings and scrap of plastics (excluding that of polymers of ethylene, styrene and vinyl ...	-	0.01	0.05
382200	Diagnostic or laboratory reagents on a backing, prepared diagnostic or laboratory reagents ...	0.01	0.01	0.02

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Potential Exports to Croatia

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Croatia in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €0.63 billion during 2020.

Table 26 Pakistan's Potential Exports to Croatia

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	-	104.37
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	92.53
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.01	72.56
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	61.14
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.07	55.19
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	0.11	55.13
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	0.05	50.45
410712	Grain splits leather "incl. parchment-dressed leather", of the whole hides and skins of bovine ...	0.04	48.47
620462	Womens or girls trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excluding ...	-	48.40
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	-	42.66

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Croatia

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Croatia in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €2.02 billion during 2020.

Table 27 Pakistan's Potential Imports from Croatia

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	-	556.60
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	391.16
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	317.84
850423	Liquid dielectric transformers, having a power handling capacity > 10.000 kVA	-	193.96
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	-	142.63
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excluding slag, scale and other waste of the production of ...	0.05	118.57
100199	Wheat and meslin (excluding seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	-	92.25
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	-	85.08
470321	Semi-bleached or bleached coniferous chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate (excluding dissolving ...	-	62.33
853710	Boards, cabinets and similar combinations of apparatus for electric control or the distribution ...	-	61.53

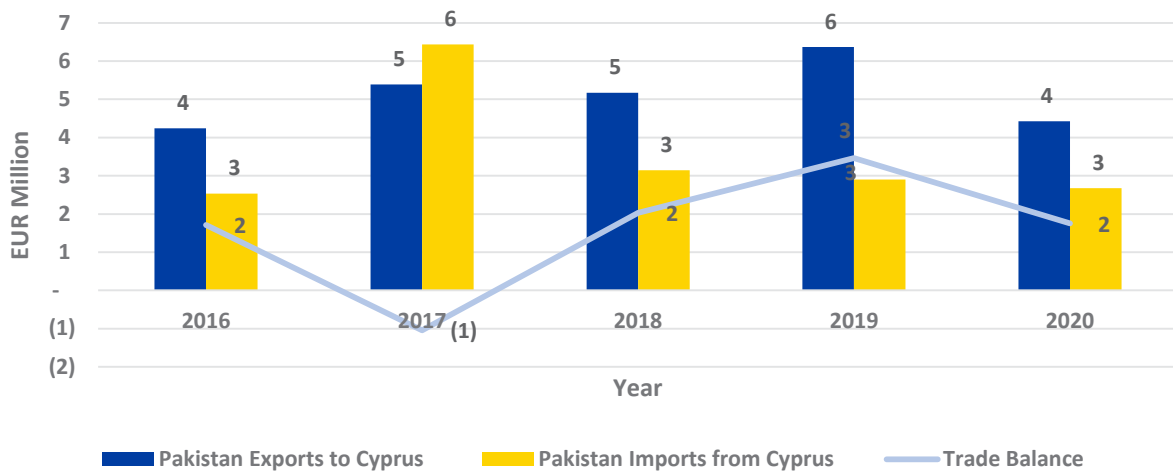
Source: ITC Trade Map

Cyprus

3.5 Cyprus

Cyprus was Pakistan's 106th largest export destination and the 25th largest export destination within the EU for Pakistan in 2020. Pakistani exports to Cyprus accounted for 0.08% of total EU imports from Pakistan. Cyprus ranked number 100 in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Cyprus was the second smallest import source in 2020, accounting for 0.07% of imports from EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Cyprus for the last five years.

FIGURE 12 Pakistan - Cyprus Trade Trends



*Mirror data for the years 2016-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Exports to Cyprus

Table 28 Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Cyprus

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excluding ...	1.28	1.55	0.96
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	0.68	0.99	0.58
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	0.20	0.26	0.42
630232	Bedlinen of man-made fibres (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	0.39	0.36	0.30
630221	Printed bedlinen of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted)	0.36	0.24	0.19
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excluding of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or ...	0.40	0.31	0.16
630622	Tents of synthetic fibres (excluding umbrella and play tents)	-	-	0.12
630291	Toilet linen and kitchen linen of cotton (excluding of terry fabrics, floorcloths, polishing ...	0.03	0.03	0.12
401519	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of vulcanised rubber (excluding surgical gloves)	0.02	0.26	0.11
730630	Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, welded, of circular cross-section, of iron or non-alloy steel ...	0.04	0.06	0.11

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Imports from Cyprus

Table 29 Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Cyprus

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excluding slag, scale and other waste of the production of ...)	0.48	0.53	0.86
740400	Waste and scrap, of copper (excluding ingots or other similar unwrought shapes, of remelted ...)	0.21	0.46	0.42
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	1.10	0.84	0.35
253090	Arsenic sulfides, alunite, pozzuolana, earth colours and other mineral substances, n.e.s.	0.67	0.30	0.26
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excluding slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...)	0.14	0.02	0.23
470790	Recovered "waste and scrap" paper or paperboard, incl. unsorted waste and scrap (excluding ...)	0.09	0.13	0.16
720429	Waste and scrap of alloy steel (excluding stainless steel, and waste and scrap, radioactive, ...)	0.12	0.12	0.09
720450	Remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel (excluding products whose chemical composition conforms ...)	-	-	0.09
902750	Instruments and apparatus for physical or chemical analysis, using UV, visible or IR optical ...	-	-	0.05
300610	Sterile surgical catgut, similar sterile suture materials, incl. sterile absorbable surgical ...	-	-	0.03

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Potential Exports to Cyprus

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Cyprus in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €0.53 billion during 2020.

Table 30 Pakistan's Potential Exports to Cyprus

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	-	104.37
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	92.53
520932	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing \geq 85% cotton by weight and weighing $>$ 200 g/m ² , in three-thread ...	-	73.27
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	61.14
261000	Chromium ores and concentrates	-	46.76
999999	Commodities not elsewhere specified	-	42.93
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	0.00	37.77
520922	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing \geq 85% cotton by weight and weighing $>$ 200 g/m ² , in three-thread ...	-	23.85
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.02	23.38
521019	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but $<$ 85% cotton by weight, mixed principally ...	-	19.48

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Cyprus

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Cyprus in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €6.02 billion during 2020.

Table 31 Pakistan's Potential Imports from Cyprus

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	-	1,986.57
271111	Natural gas, liquefied	-	1,821.66
720441	Turnings, shavings, chips, milling waste, sawdust, filings, trimmings and stampings of iron ...	0.09	641.85
120510	Low erucic acid rape or colza seeds "yielding a fixed oil which has an erucic acid content ...	-	288.67
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.28	284.88
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which \geq 90% by volume "incl. ...	-	255.95
550410	Staple fibres of viscose rayon, not carded, combed or otherwise processed for spinning	-	211.87
890800	Vessels and other floating structures for breaking up	-	194.09
540233	Textured filament yarn of polyester (excluding that put up for retail sale)	-	176.62
290243	P-Xylene	-	153.06

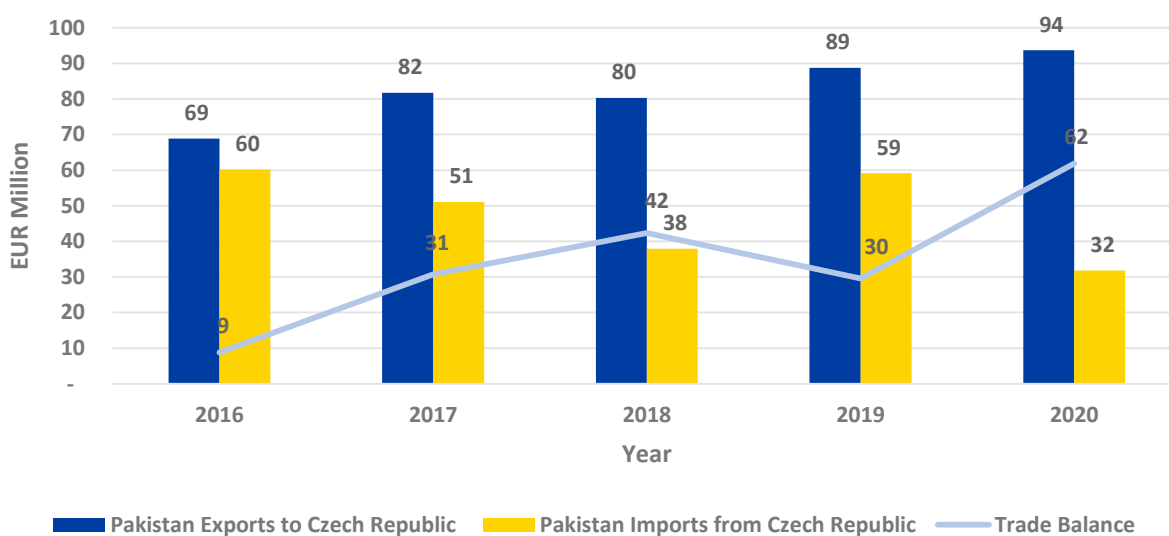
Source: ITC Trade Map

Czech Republic

3.6 Czech Republic

Czech Republic was Pakistan's 51st largest export destination and the 12th largest export destination within the EU for Pakistan in 2020. Pakistani exports to Czech Republic accounted for 1.70% of total EU imports from Pakistan. Czech Republic ranked number 61 in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Czech Republic was the 14th largest import source in 2020, accounting for 0.88% of imports from EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Czech Republic for the last five years.

FIGURE 13 Pakistan - Czech Republic Trade Trends



*Mirror data for the years 2016-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Exports to Czech Republic

Table 32 Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Czech Republic

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...	16.12	11.59	13.89
340111	Soap and organic surface-active products and preparations, in the form of bars, cakes, moulded ...	1.99	7.59	11.11
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	6.59	7.86	7.24
420329	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather (excluding special sports gloves)	7.94	8.87	7.20
630221	Printed bedlinen of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted)	3.55	3.61	4.36
620462	Womens or girls trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excluding ...	1.78	2.29	3.26
390769	Poly"ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of < 78 ml/g	5.48	4.88	3.16
520812	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	1.70	2.14	2.79
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	1.32	1.65	2.63
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	1.43	1.56	2.37

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Imports from Czech Republic

Table 33 Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Czech Republic

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excluding slag, scale and other waste of the production of ...	1.95	3.55	5.44
440712	Fir "Abies spp." and spruce "Picea spp." sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether ...	3.17	6.92	4.95
848110	Pressure-reducing valves	0.00	-	1.24
844629	Hand looms for weaving fabrics of a width > 30 cm, shuttle type	-	0.09	1.13
841720	Bakery ovens, incl. biscuit ovens, non-electric	0.10	-	0.97
903300	Parts and accessories for machines, appliances, instruments or other apparatus in chapter 90, ...	-	0.00	0.92
844833	Spindles, spindle flyers, spinning rings and ring travellers, for machines of heading 8445	1.21	1.63	0.77
901210	Electron microscopes, proton microscopes and diffraction apparatus	-	-	0.74
841480	Air pumps, air or other gas compressors and ventilating or recycling hoods incorporating a ...	1.12	0.82	0.74
040210	Milk and cream in solid forms, of a fat content by weight of <= 1,5%	0.34	0.69	0.61

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Potential Exports to Czech Republic

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Czech Republic in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €1.25 billion during 2020.

Table 34 Pakistan's Potential Exports to Czech Republic

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	2.17	251.63
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.49	220.84
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...	2.73	200.40
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	-	104.37
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	92.53
390761	Poly"ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of >= 78 ml/g	-	85.82
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excluding cotton)	0.14	83.14
620462	Womens or girls trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excluding ...	0.10	78.18
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	-	69.59
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	-	63.13

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Czech Republic

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Czech Republic in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €3.71 billion during 2020.

Table 35 Pakistan's Potential Imports from Czech Republic

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)
851712	Telephones for cellular networks "mobile telephones" or for other wireless networks	-	1,485.35
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excluding slag, scale and other waste of the production of ...)	0.04	388.48
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.02	317.82
870323	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	-	310.82
390210	Polypropylene, in primary forms	-	225.75
390120	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of $\geq 0,94$, in primary forms	-	215.89
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	0.19	198.67
100199	Wheat and meslin (excluding seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	-	192.72
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ..."	-	191.89
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	182.46

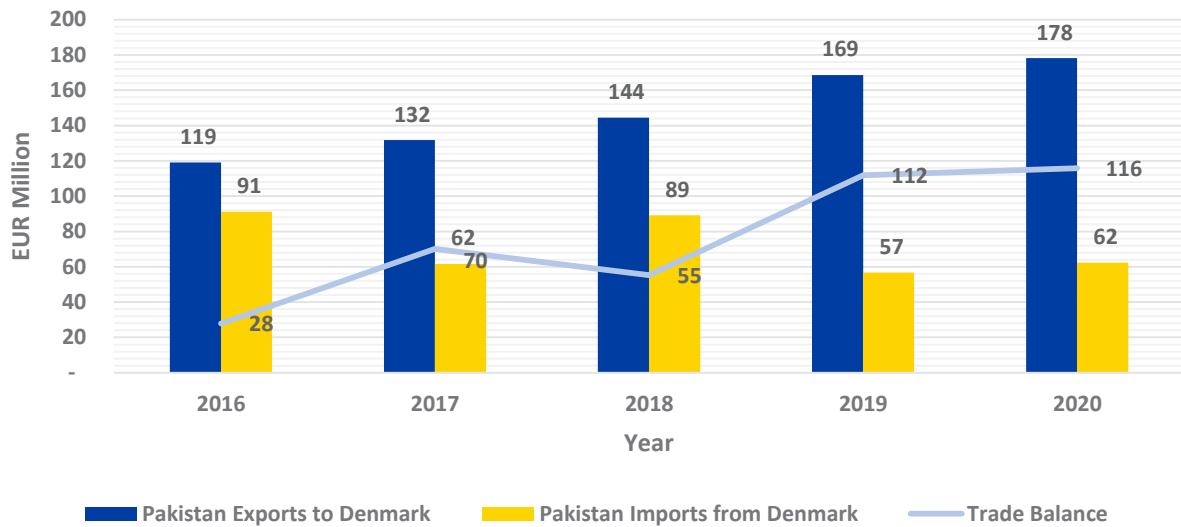
Source: ITC Trade Map

Denmark

3.7 Denmark

Denmark was Pakistan's 21st largest export destination and the 8th largest export destination within the EU for Pakistan in 2020. Pakistani exports to Denmark accounted for 3.24% of total EU imports from Pakistan. Denmark ranked number 46 in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Denmark was the 10th largest import source in 2020, accounting for 1.73% of imports from EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Denmark for the last five years.

FIGURE 14 Pakistan - Denmark Trade Trends



*Mirror data for the years 2016-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Exports to Denmark

Table 36 Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Denmark

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...	27.64	45.26	52.19
620462	Womens or girls trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excluding ...	18.73	14.97	12.78
630221	Printed bedlinen of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted)	6.56	7.92	10.41
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	7.52	10.11	9.02
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excluding ...	7.02	8.48	8.83
630232	Bedlinen of man-made fibres (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	12.57	12.55	7.24
950662	Inflatable balls	8.06	6.64	6.25
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of cotton, knitted or crocheted ...	6.22	5.29	5.50
611030	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of man-made fibres, knitted ...	0.89	1.88	3.75
420329	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather (excluding special sports gloves)	4.00	4.03	3.51

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Imports from Denmark

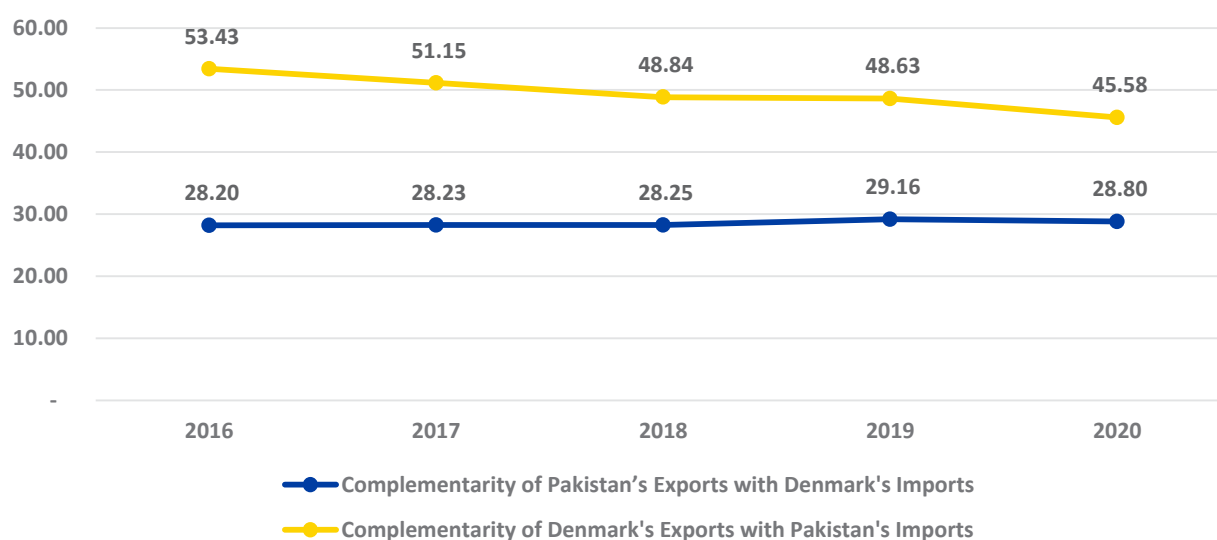
Table 37 Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Denmark

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
190110	Food preparations for infant use, put up for retail sale, of flour, groats, meal, starch or ...	16.60	9.05	12.55
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excluding slag, scale and other waste of the production of ...)	2.04	7.44	9.86
841720	Bakery ovens, incl. biscuit ovens, non-electric	2.95	1.35	3.50
300420	Medicaments containing antibiotics, put up in measured doses "incl. those in the form of transdermal ...	3.07	3.08	3.06
381590	Reaction initiators, reaction accelerators and catalytic preparations, n.e.s. (excluding rubber ...)	2.95	0.95	2.50
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excluding slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...)	1.31	1.47	2.08
350790	Enzymes and prepared enzymes, n.e.s. (excluding rennet and concentrates thereof)	1.49	1.99	1.92
294190	Antibiotics (excluding penicillins and their derivatives with a penicillanic acid structure, ...)	1.57	1.11	1.78
847490	Parts of machinery for working mineral substances of heading 8474, n.e.s.	11.71	3.12	1.31
190190	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract, not containing ...	1.91	0.98	1.16

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Trade Complementarity with Denmark

FIGURE 15 Pakistan's Trade Complementarity with Denmark



Source: WITS

Potential Exports to Denmark

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Denmark in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €1.46 billion during 2020.

Table 38 Pakistan's Potential Exports to Denmark

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	2.54	278.76
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...	21.76	264.88
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	1.85	219.48
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of $\geq 80\%$	-	136.39
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excluding cotton)	0.54	120.28
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	-	104.37
940490	Articles of bedding and similar furnishing, fitted with springs or stuffed or internally filled ...	0.34	96.30
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	92.53
620462	Womens or girls trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excluding ...	1.42	76.87
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	0.39	69.19

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Denmark

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Denmark in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €3.14 billion during 2020.

Table 39 Pakistan's Potential Imports to Denmark

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.01	844.55
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ...	0.00	363.11
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excluding slag, scale and other waste of the production of ...	4.37	325.17
870323	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	-	310.82
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	8.92	308.92
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	-	245.27
851712	Telephones for cellular networks "mobile telephones" or for other wireless networks	-	211.14
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	0.01	198.85
847130	Data-processing machines, automatic, portable, weighing ≤ 10 kg, consisting of at least a ...	0.29	175.45
382200	Diagnostic or laboratory reagents on a backing, prepared diagnostic or laboratory reagents ...	0.98	158.41

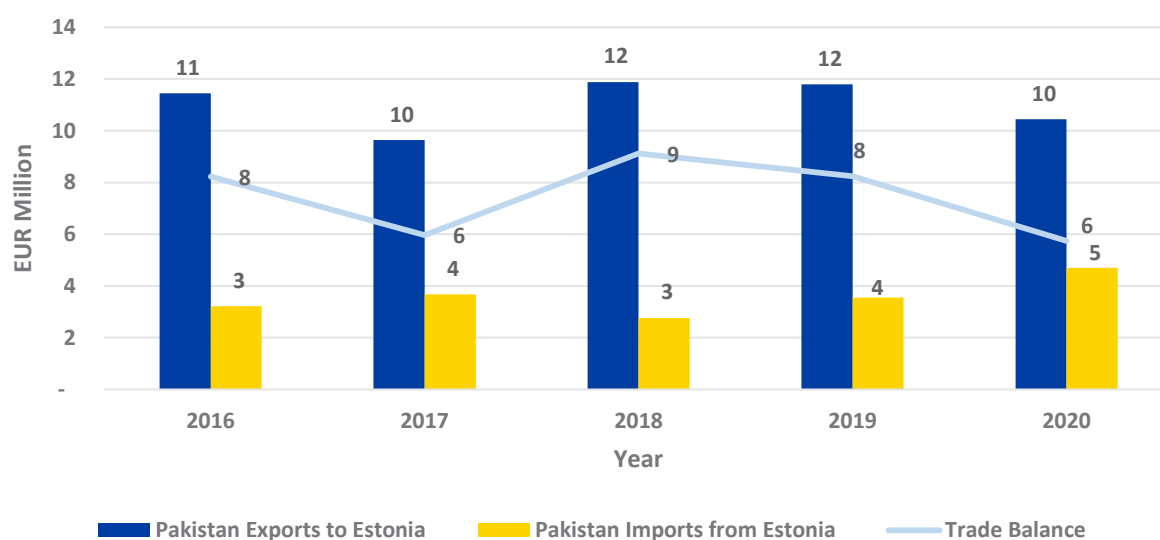
Source: ITC Trade Map

Estonia

3.8 Estonia

Estonia was Pakistan's 88th largest export destination and the 23rd largest export destination within the EU for Pakistan in 2020. Pakistani exports to Estonia accounted for 0.19% of total EU imports from Pakistan. Estonia ranked number 92 in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Estonia was the 25th largest import source in 2020, accounting for 0.13% of imports from EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Estonia for the last five years.

FIGURE 16 Pakistan - Estonia Trade Trends



*Mirror data for the years 2016-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Exports to Estonia

Table 40 Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Estonia

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
420329	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather (excluding special sports gloves)	2.29	2.00	1.72
520300	Cotton, carded or combed	1.06	0.73	1.19
520822	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	0.73	0.60	0.94
551311	Plain woven fabrics containing predominantly, but < 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, ...	1.13	1.15	0.74
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excluding ...)	1.04	0.97	0.74
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	0.29	0.72	0.59
551211	Woven fabrics containing >= 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, unbleached or bleached	0.12	0.36	0.56
551422	Woven fabrics containing predominantly, but < 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, mixed ...	0.18	0.66	0.42
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	0.47	0.29	0.39
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	0.26	0.04	0.30

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Imports from Estonia

Table 41 Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Estonia

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which \geq 90% by volume "incl. ...	0.38	1.82	1.76
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excluding slag, scale and other waste of the production of ...	0.15	0.11	0.87
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excluding slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	0.50	0.49	0.55
740400	Waste and scrap, of copper (excluding ingots or other similar unwrought shapes, of remelted ...	-	0.01	0.25
470500	Wood pulp obtained by a combination of mechanical and chemical pulping processes	0.11	0.21	0.24
270300	Peat, incl. peat litter, whether or not agglomerated	0.06	0.14	0.21
842139	Machinery and apparatus for filtering or purifying gases (excluding isotope separators and ...	0.05	-	0.17
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	0.17	0.14	0.15
730690	Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles "e.g., open seam, riveted or similarly closed", of iron or ...	-	-	0.08
441011	Particle board of wood, whether or not agglomerated with resins or other organic binding substances ...	0.22	0.13	0.07

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Potential Exports to Estonia

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Estonia in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €0.42 billion during 2020.

Table 42 Pakistan's Potential Exports to Estonia

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	92.53
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	61.14
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.12	54.64
999999	Commodities not elsewhere specified	-	42.93
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	-	42.66
721049	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of \geq 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled ...	-	35.62
630790	Made-up articles of textile materials, incl. dress patterns, n.e.s.	-	25.28
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	-	22.92
220720	Denatured ethyl alcohol and other spirits of any strength	-	22.62
170490	Sugar confectionery not containing cocoa, incl. white chocolate (excluding chewing gum)	-	18.30

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Estonia

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Estonia in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €2.37 billion during 2020.

Table 43 Pakistan's Potential Imports from Estonia

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)
120110	Soya bean seed, for sowing	-	738.14
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which \geq 90% by volume "incl. ...	0.68	356.48
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	298.68
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	0.00	198.86
290243	P-Xylene	-	153.06
100199	Wheat and meslin (excluding seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	-	135.83
151190	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined (excluding chemically modified and crude)	-	131.87
851712	Telephones for cellular networks "mobile telephones" or for other wireless networks	-	122.98
840130	Fuel elements "cartridges", non-irradiated, in casing with handling fixtures, for nuclear reactors ...	-	118.50
850440	Static converters	0.13	116.74

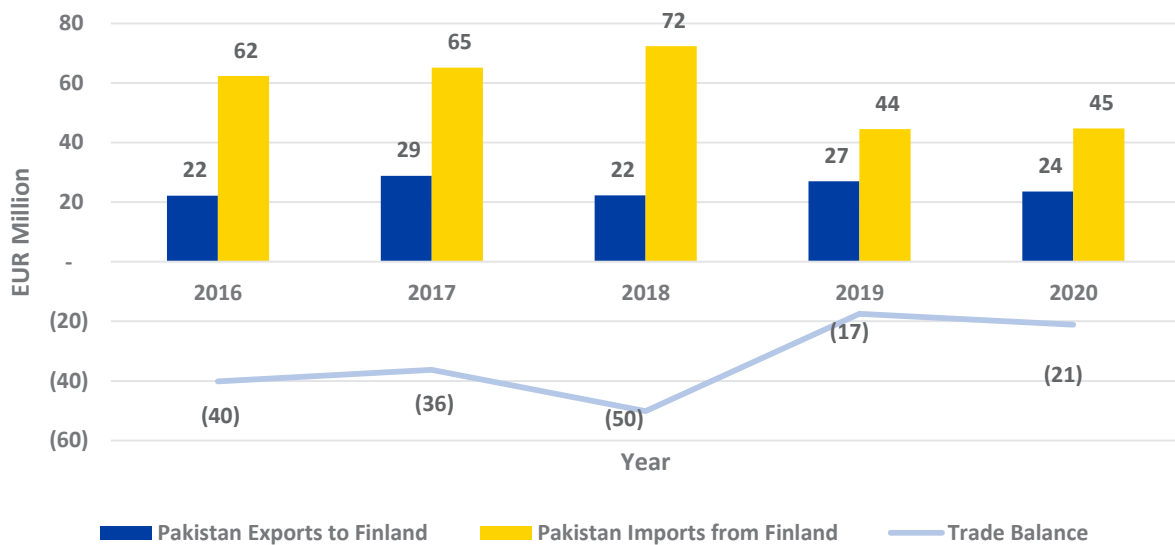
Source: ITC Trade Map

Finland

3.9 Finland

Finland was Pakistan's 66th largest export destination within the world and the 17th largest export destination within the EU in 2020. Pakistani exports to Finland accounted for 0.43% of total EU imports from Pakistan. Finland ranked number 53 in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Finland was the 12th largest import source in 2020, accounting for 1.24% of imports from EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Finland for the last five years.

FIGURE 17 Pakistan - Finland Trade Trends



*Mirror data for the years 2016-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Exports to Finland

Table 44 Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Finland

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
420329	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather (excluding special sports gloves)	3.49	4.13	3.22
630221	Printed bedlinen of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted)	2.15	5.39	2.27
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of cotton, knitted or crocheted ...	1.20	1.32	1.17
610342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton, knitted or ...	0.82	0.88	0.96
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	1.06	0.92	0.85
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...	1.01	0.76	0.81
940490	Articles of bedding and similar furnishing, fitted with springs or stuffed or internally filled ...	0.38	0.51	0.70
630291	Toilet linen and kitchen linen of cotton (excluding of terry fabrics, floorcloths, polishing ...	0.03	0.42	0.67
420310	Articles of apparel, of leather or composition leather (excluding clothing accessories, footwear ...	0.34	0.69	0.58
620462	Womens or girls trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excluding ...	1.40	1.59	0.58

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Imports from Finland

Table 45 Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Finland

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excluding slag, scale and other waste of the production of ...	15.52	9.64	7.84
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excluding slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	8.44	8.28	6.52
350790	Enzymes and prepared enzymes, n.e.s. (excluding rennet and concentrates thereof)	5.72	4.06	3.36
470321	Semi-bleached or bleached coniferous chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate (excluding dissolving ...	2.35	2.89	2.57
850300	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with electric motors and generators, electric ...	3.31	1.22	2.12
850220	Generating sets with spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine	6.71	-	2.09
481092	Multi-ply paper and paperboard, coated on one or both sides with kaolin or other inorganic ...	2.43	0.81	1.84
890510	Dredgers	-	-	1.65
740400	Waste and scrap, of copper (excluding ingots or other similar unwrought shapes, of remelted ...	1.07	1.12	1.31
720429	Waste and scrap of alloy steel (excluding stainless steel, and waste and scrap, radioactive, ...	0.54	1.05	1.23

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Potential Exports to Finland

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Finland in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €1.01 billion during 2020.

Table 46 Pakistan's Potential Exports to Finland

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of \geq 80%	-	266.01
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.14	185.51
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	-	104.37
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	92.53
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.28	64.86
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	-	63.13
520912	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing \geq 85% cotton by weight and weighing $>$ 200 g/m ² , in three-thread ...	-	61.61
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	61.14
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of cotton, knitted or crocheted ...	0.14	58.16
940490	Articles of bedding and similar furnishing, fitted with springs or stuffed or internally filled ...	0.54	57.03

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Finland

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Finland in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €4.72 billion during 2020.

Table 47 Pakistan's Potential Imports from Finland

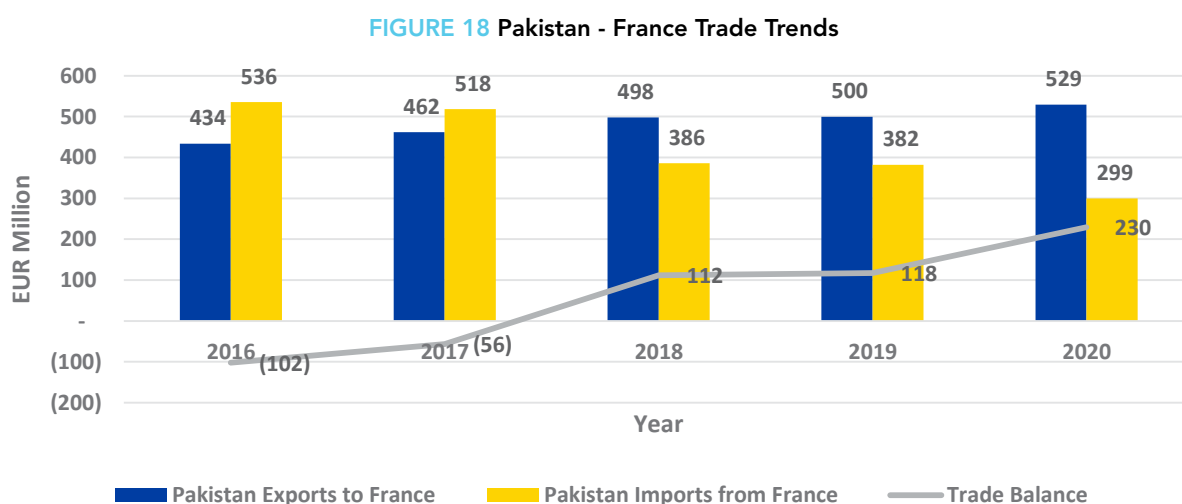
HS Code	Product Description	Actual Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.01	1,406.81
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which \geq 90% by volume "incl. ...	-	1,194.74
120110	Soya bean seed, for sowing	-	738.14
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.14	317.70
870323	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	-	310.82
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	0.58	198.28
390210	Polypropylene, in primary forms	-	161.92
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	-	148.77
390110	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of $<$ 0,94, in primary forms	0.77	124.87
850440	Static converters	0.97	115.90

Source: ITC Trade Map

France

3.10 France

France was Pakistan's 13th largest export destination and the 5th largest export destination within the EU for Pakistan in 2020. Pakistani exports to France accounted for 9.61% of total EU imports from Pakistan. France ranked number 30 in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, France was the 5th largest import source in 2020, accounting for 8.29 % of imports from EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with France for the last five years.



*Mirror data for the years 2016-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Exports to France

Table 48 Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to France

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...	65.78	67.92	61.45
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	38.54	33.81	54.10
630221	Printed bedlinen of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted)	44.65	46.59	45.66
620462	Womens or girls trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excluding ...	35.15	43.03	39.94
630790	Made-up articles of textile materials, incl. dress patterns, n.e.s.	1.08	0.87	25.82
100620	Husked or brown rice	35.21	32.02	23.20
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excluding ...	20.00	17.45	18.71
420310	Articles of apparel, of leather or composition leather (excluding clothing accessories, footwear ...	19.41	18.03	16.81
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of cotton, knitted or crocheted ...	20.68	20.18	15.49
630232	Bedlinen of man-made fibres (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	18.84	22.76	15.44

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Imports from France

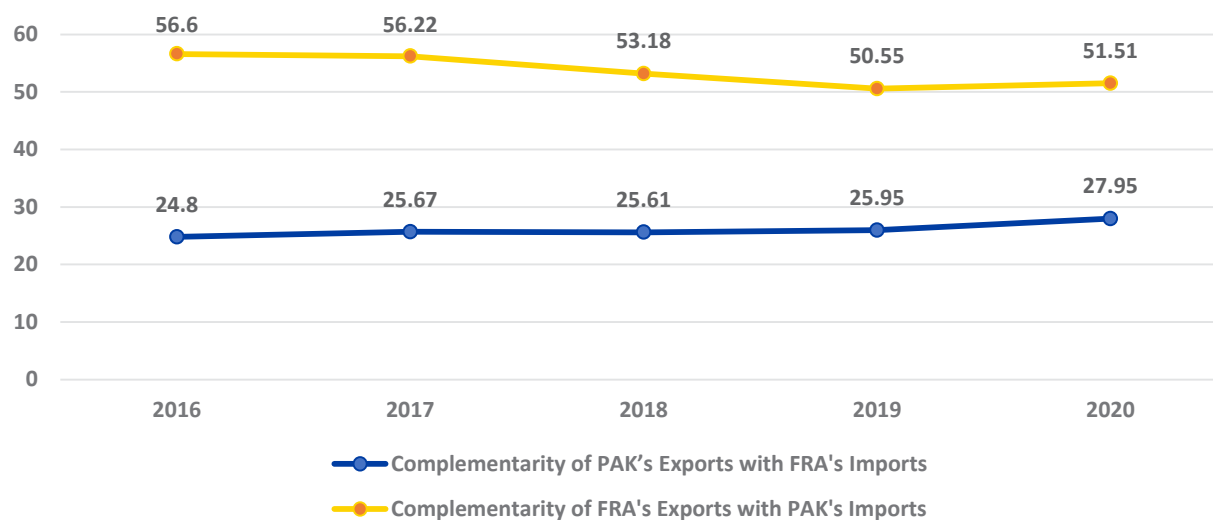
Table 49 Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from France

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
300220	Vaccines for human medicine	26.92	49.84	37.42
840999	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with compression-ignition internal combustion ...	12.31	22.00	14.23
100199	Wheat and meslin (excluding seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	-	-	14.22
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	8.75	10.70	12.54
841112	Turbojets of a thrust > 25 kN	0.14	-	8.44
040410	Whey and modified whey, whether or not concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening ...	8.84	9.44	6.59
880330	Parts of aeroplanes or helicopters, n.e.s. (excluding those for gliders)	17.77	5.25	6.17
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excluding slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...)	8.36	7.97	5.99
720429	Waste and scrap of alloy steel (excluding stainless steel, and waste and scrap, radioactive, ...)	4.59	4.58	5.76
292529	Imines and their derivatives; salts thereof (excluding chlordimeform [ISO])	3.21	2.40	5.19

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Trade Complementarity with France

FIGURE 19 Trade Complementarity with France



Source: WITS

Potential Exports to France

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to France in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €2.17 billion during 2020.

Table 50 Pakistan's Potential Exports to France

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	10.64	380.27
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	10.92	305.63
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...	11.68	274.95
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of \geq 80%	8.17	257.83
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	1.76	219.56
420310	Articles of apparel, of leather or composition leather (excluding clothing accessories, footwear ...	15.07	160.19
611610	Gloves, mittens and mitts, impregnated, coated or covered with plastics or rubber, knitted ...	3.56	151.46
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	40.74	143.19
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excluding ...	12.24	138.79
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excluding cotton)	1.51	133.59

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from France

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from France in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €6.18 billion during 2020.

Table 51 Pakistan's Potential Imports from France

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	1.08	1,405.74
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which \geq 90% by volume "incl. ...	0.02	1,338.80
851712	Telephones for cellular networks "mobile telephones" or for other wireless networks	0.00	766.36
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excluding slag, scale and other waste of the production of ...	8.25	732.87
390210	Polypropylene, in primary forms	0.16	440.99
854140	Photosensitive semiconductor devices, incl. photovoltaic cells whether or not assembled in ...	0.00	313.79
870323	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	0.02	310.81
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	14.23	303.61
120510	Low erucic acid rape or colza seeds "yielding a fixed oil which has an erucic acid content ...	-	288.67
390110	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of $<$ 0,94, in primary forms	0.02	279.34

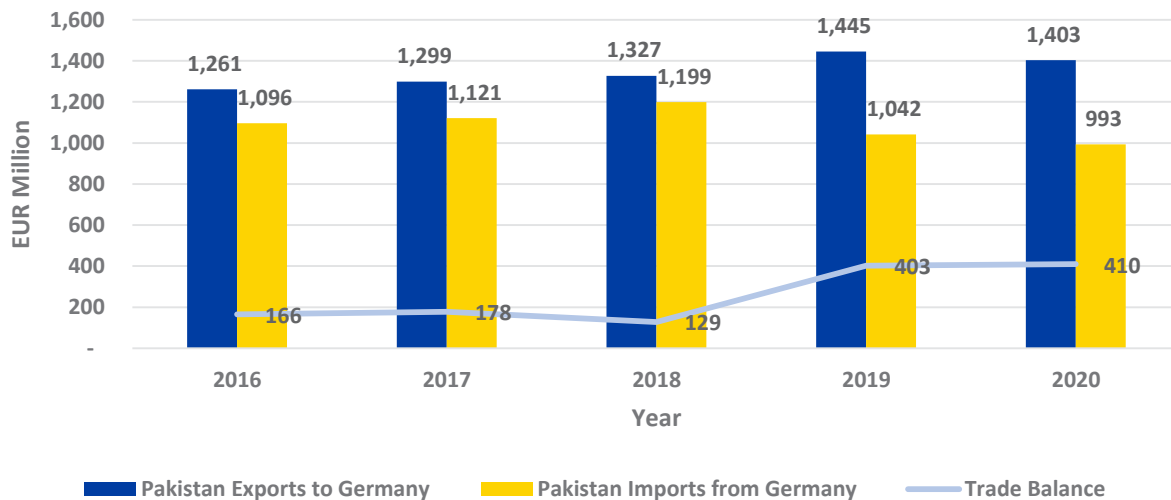
Source: ITC Trade Map

Germany

3.11 Germany

Germany was Pakistan's 4th largest export destination and the 1st largest export destination within the EU for Pakistan in 2020. Pakistani exports to Germany accounted for 25.48% of total EU imports from Pakistan. Germany ranked number 14 in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Germany was the 1st largest import source in 2020, accounting for 27.51% of imports from EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Germany for the last five years.

FIGURE 20 Pakistan - Germany Trade Trends



*Mirror data for the years 2016-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Exports to Germany

Table 52 Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Germany

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...	206.20	225.02	224.49
620462	Womens or girls trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excluding ...	73.26	79.90	76.53
630221	Printed bedlinen of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted)	59.69	62.92	74.06
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	79.34	71.53	68.73
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	56.82	57.49	60.16
420310	Articles of apparel, of leather or composition leather (excluding clothing accessories, footwear ...	54.74	52.28	52.70
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	35.90	49.87	48.68
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of cotton, knitted or crocheted ...	35.05	50.34	41.74
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excluding ...	41.07	38.71	39.63
610462	Womens or girls trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton, knitted ...	23.00	28.95	35.59

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Imports from Germany

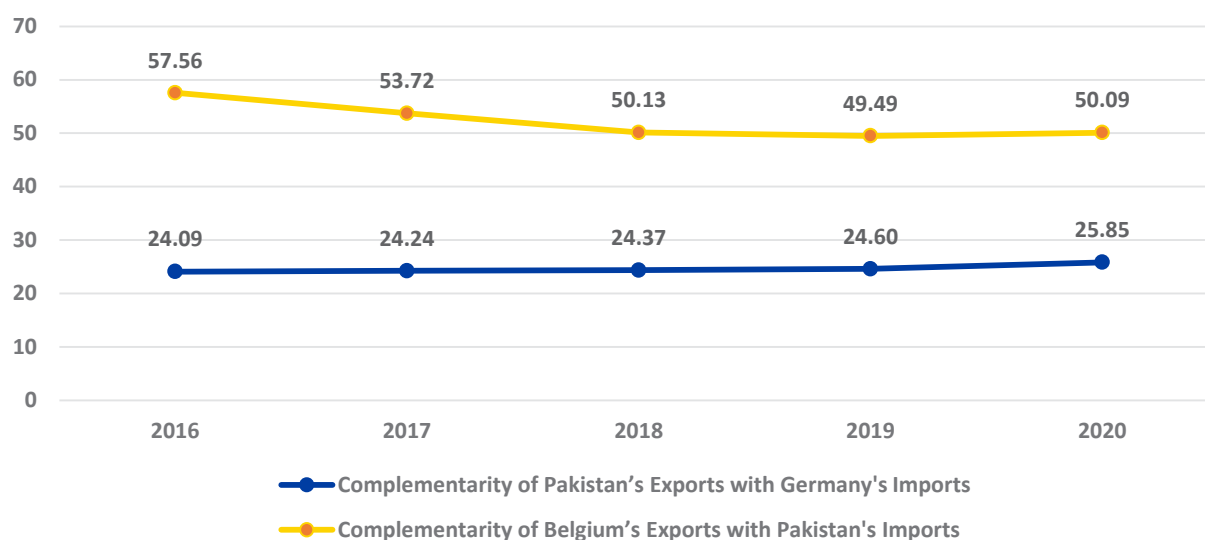
Table 53 Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Germany

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
100199	Wheat and meslin (excluding seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	-	-	45.15
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excluding slag, scale and other waste of the production of ...)	32.40	32.15	38.46
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	29.02	29.24	29.38
870380	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	0.04	-	24.69
840681	Steam and other vapour turbines, of an output > 40 MW (excluding those for marine propulsion)	-	-	21.23
845140	Machines for washing, bleaching or dyeing textile yarns, fabrics or made-up textile articles ...	2.93	10.85	20.32
841182	Gas turbines of a power > 5.000 kW (excluding turbojets and turbopropellers)	36.49	-	17.50
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	22.56	20.27	15.44
850300	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with electric motors and generators, electric ...	2.21	0.85	14.84
320415	Synthetic organic vat dyes, incl. those usable in that state as pigments; preparations based ...	24.33	22.39	14.34

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Trade Complementarity with Germany

FIGURE 21 Trade Complementarity with Germany



Source: WITS

Potential Exports to Germany

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Germany in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €2.10 billion during 2020.

Table 54 Pakistan's Potential Exports to Germany

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	13.93	308.28
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	47.74	268.81
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of $\geq 80\%$	-	266.01
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...	40.34	246.29
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excluding ...	37.27	208.56
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	34.54	186.79
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	79.78	168.37
611610	Gloves, mittens and mitts, impregnated, coated or covered with plastics or rubber, knitted ...	21.64	153.85
630710	Floorcloths, dishcloths, dusters and similar cleaning cloths, of all types of textile materials	10.97	147.24
420310	Articles of apparel, of leather or composition leather (excluding clothing accessories, footwear ...	65.40	142.72

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Germany

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Germany in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €7.35 billion during 2020.

Table 55 Pakistan's Potential Imports from Germany

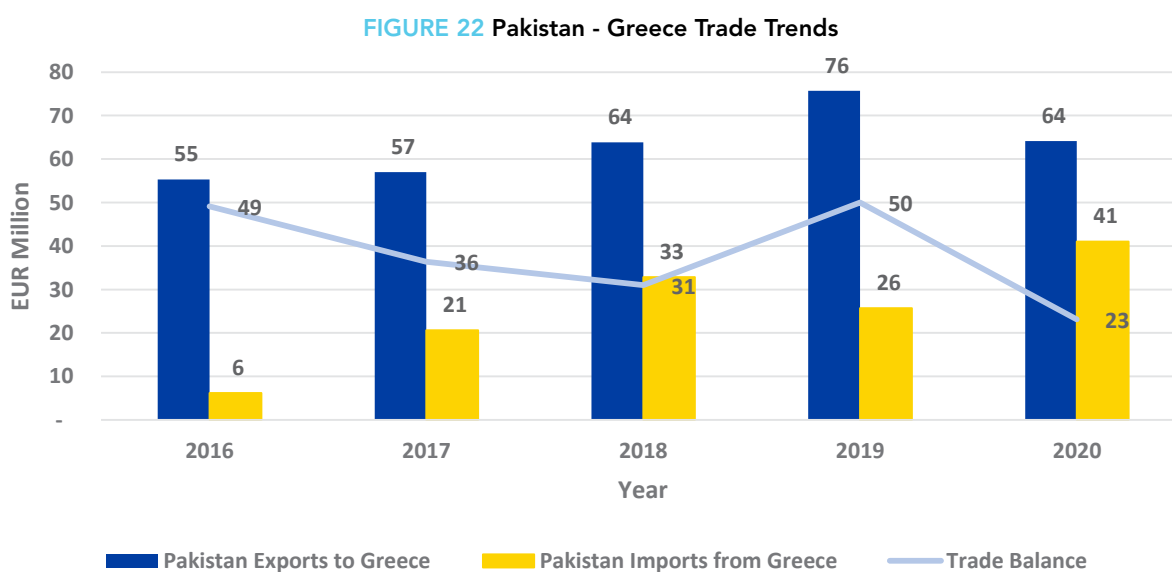
HS Code	Product Description	Actual Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ...	0.00	1,722.00
851712	Telephones for cellular networks "mobile telephones" or for other wireless networks	0.02	1,485.33
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	1.87	1,404.95
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excluding slag, scale and other waste of the production of ...	9.82	777.75
390210	Polypropylene, in primary forms	0.57	440.58
720441	Turnings, shavings, chips, milling waste, sawdust, filings, trimmings and stampings of iron ...	12.68	348.15
854140	Photosensitive semiconductor devices, incl. photovoltaic cells whether or not assembled in ...	0.09	313.70
870323	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	1.32	309.50
390110	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of $< 0,94$, in primary forms	3.05	276.31
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	49.37	268.47

Source: ITC Trade Map

Greece

3.12 Greece

Greece was Pakistan's 38th largest export destination and the 13th largest export destination within the EU for Pakistan in 2020. Pakistani exports to Greece accounted for 1.17% of total EU imports from Pakistan. Greece ranked number 58 in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Greece was the 13th largest import source in 2020, accounting for 1.14 % of imports from EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Greece for the last five years.



*Mirror data for the years 2016-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Exports to Greece

Table 56 Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Greece

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excluding ...	10.13	12.94	8.60
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	6.19	6.63	5.60
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of >= 80%	-	-	4.20
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	3.19	3.18	3.87
630221	Printed bedlinen of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted)	2.84	3.56	2.74
390319	Polystyrene, in primary forms (excluding expansible)	2.47	2.27	2.29
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...	1.22	1.61	1.96
520100	Cotton, neither carded nor combed	0.56	0.47	1.53
620193	Mens or boys anoraks, windcheaters, wind jackets and similar articles, of man-made fibres ...	0.81	1.06	1.47
630232	Bedlinen of man-made fibres (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	2.26	2.10	1.25

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Imports from Greece

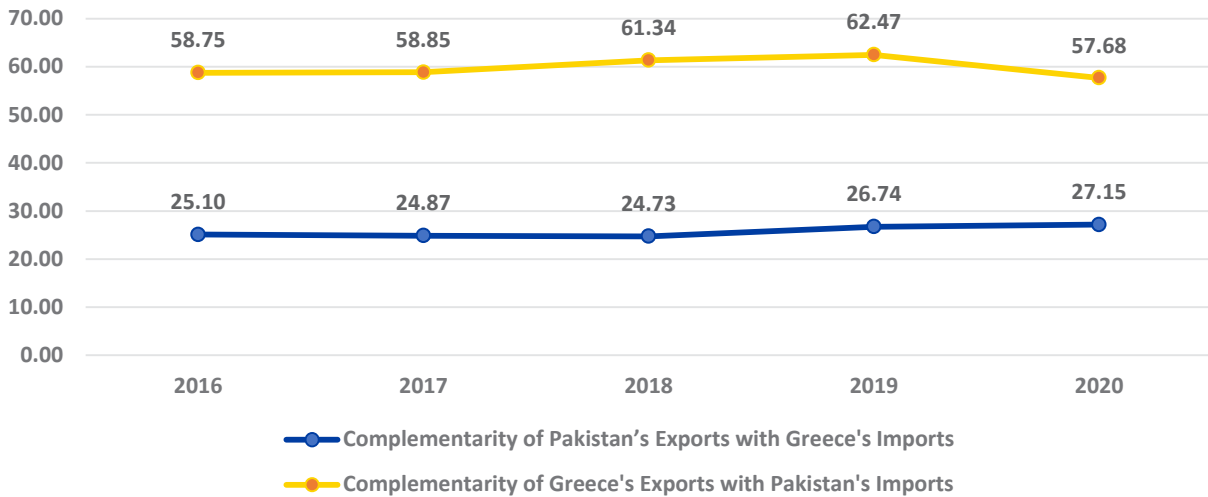
Table 57 Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Greece

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
520100	Cotton, neither carded nor combed	20.13	13.35	20.85
850720	Lead acid accumulators (excluding spent and starter batteries)	0.02	0.00	4.20
845140	Machines for washing, bleaching or dyeing textile yarns, fabrics or made-up textile articles ...	0.32	0.33	3.78
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excluding slag, scale and other waste of the production of ...)	0.73	1.03	1.77
200799	Jams, jellies, marmalades, purées or pastes of fruit, obtained by cooking, whether or not containing ...	1.11	0.47	1.03
842810	Lifts and skip hoists	0.16	0.55	0.79
842482	Agricultural or horticultural mechanical appliances, whether or not hand-operated, for projecting ...	0.48	1.02	0.59
470790	Recovered "waste and scrap" paper or paperboard, incl. unsorted waste and scrap (excluding ...)	0.04	0.10	0.48
720430	Waste and scrap of tinned iron or steel (excluding radioactive, and waste and scrap of batteries ...)	0.15	0.04	0.44
843810	Bakery machinery and machinery for the industrial preparation or manufacture of macaroni, spaghetti ...	0.09	0.01	0.43

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Trade Complementarity with Greece

FIGURE 23 Trade Complementarity with Greece



Source: WITS

Potential Exports to Greece

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Greece in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €0.90 billion during 2020.

Table 58 Pakistan's Potential Exports to Greece

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.31	175.66
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.75	120.79
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	-	104.37
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	92.53
020110	Carcases or half-carcases of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	-	82.88
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...)	1.52	70.29
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	0.22	69.36
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	-	63.13
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	61.14
620462	Womens or girls trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excluding ...)	0.22	58.67

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Greece

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Greece in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €4.52 billion during 2020.

Table 59 Pakistan's Potential Imports from Greece

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ..."	-	1,785.48
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	1,406.81
520100	Cotton, neither carded nor combed	6.49	388.41
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.33	317.51
847130	Data-processing machines, automatic, portable, weighing ≤ 10 kg, consisting of at least a ...	-	175.74
390210	Polypropylene, in primary forms	-	172.60
851712	Telephones for cellular networks "mobile telephones" or for other wireless networks	-	81.44
100119	Durum wheat (excluding seed for sowing)	-	70.46
847150	Processing units for automatic data-processing machines, whether or not containing in the same ...	-	63.92
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	-	53.33

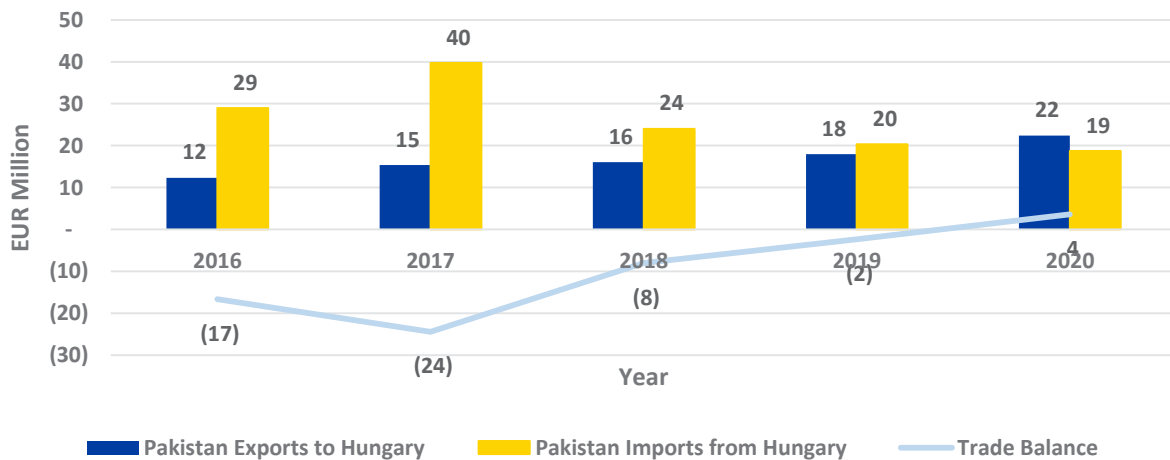
Source: ITC Trade Map

Hungary

3.13 Hungary

Hungary was Pakistan's 90th largest export destination and the 19th largest export destination within the EU for Pakistan in 2020. Pakistani exports to Hungary accounted for 0.41% of total EU imports from Pakistan. Hungary ranked number 67 in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Hungary was the 18th largest import source in 2020, accounting for 0.52% of imports from EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Hungary for the last five years.

FIGURE 24 Pakistan - Hungary Trade Trends



*Mirror data for the years 2016-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Exports to Hungary

Table 60 Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Hungary

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	3.16	3.82	2.57
520541	Multiple "folded" or cabled cotton yarn, of combed fibres, containing >= 85% cotton by weight ...	0.95	0.69	1.94
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	-	0.82	1.65
420329	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather (excluding special sports gloves)	0.98	1.08	1.58
520932	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 200 g/m ² , in three-thread ...	0.50	0.39	1.56
551423	Woven fabrics containing predominantly, but < 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, mixed ...	0.09	0.03	1.53
520852	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	1.25	1.05	1.13
520822	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	0.94	0.80	1.07
411410	Chamois leather, incl. combination chamois leather (excluding glacé-tanned leather subsequently ...)	0.55	0.54	0.73
520832	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	0.27	0.39	0.60

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Imports from Hungary

Table 61 Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Hungary

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
382499	Chemical products and preparations of the chemical or allied industries, incl. those consisting ...	0.00	0.28	3.19
847290	Office machines, n.e.s.	3.82	3.90	2.48
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	2.46	2.52	1.65
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	1.57	1.66	1.58
848330	Bearing housings for machinery, not incorporating ball or roller bearings; plain shaft bearings ...	0.00	0.01	0.90
292910	Isocyanates	1.98	1.54	0.62
841199	Parts of gas turbines, n.e.s.	-	-	0.55
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excluding slag, scale and other waste of the production of ...)	0.29	0.18	0.55
392350	Stoppers, lids, caps and other closures, of plastics	0.45	0.12	0.52
847180	Units for automatic data-processing machines (excluding processing units, input or output units ...)	0.29	0.36	0.49

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan

Source: Eurostat

Potential Exports to Hungary

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Hungary in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €0.96 billion during 2020.

Table 62 Pakistan's Potential Exports to Hungary

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.98	219.38
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.00	156.10
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	-	104.37
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	92.53
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	-	69.59
252329	Portland cement (excluding white, whether or not artificially coloured)	-	68.66
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...)	0.00	66.51
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	-	63.13
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	61.14
390761	Poly"ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of >= 78 ml/g	0.03	58.72

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Hungary

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Hungary in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €2.90 billion during this year.

Table 63 Pakistan's Potential Imports from Hungary

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)
851712	Telephones for cellular networks "mobile telephones" or for other wireless networks	-	703.89
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.22	366.29
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	1.71	316.13
870323	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	0.13	310.69
120510	Low erucic acid rape or colza seeds "yielding a fixed oil which has an erucic acid content ...	-	244.22
390120	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of $\geq 0,94$, in primary forms	-	215.89
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	0.09	198.77
890800	Vessels and other floating structures for breaking up	-	194.09
100199	Wheat and meslin (excluding seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	-	192.72
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ...	-	159.53

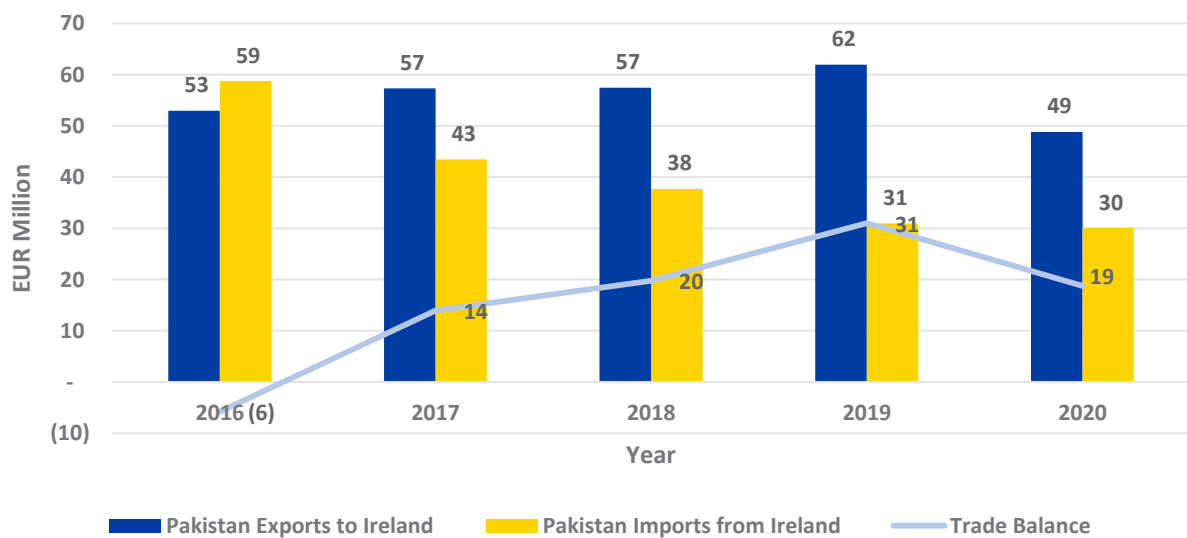
Source: ITC Trade Map

Ireland

3.14 Ireland

Ireland was Pakistan's 46th largest export destination and the 14th largest export destination within the EU for Pakistan in 2020. Pakistani exports to Ireland accounted for 0.89 % of total EU imports from Pakistan. Ireland ranked number 50 in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Ireland was the 15th largest import source in 2020, accounting for 0.83 % of imports from EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Ireland for the last five years.

FIGURE 25 Pakistan - Ireland Trade Trends



*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Exports to Ireland

Table 64 Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Ireland

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	5.54	6.37	8.47
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excluding ...)	7.18	8.69	6.02
630232	Bedlinen of man-made fibres (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	6.75	7.18	3.48
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	2.26	2.75	2.49
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...)	3.25	3.91	2.07
630221	Printed bedlinen of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted)	1.40	3.18	1.68
620462	Womens or girls trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excluding ...)	2.02	2.14	1.43
620339	Mens or boys jackets and blazers of textile materials (excluding of wool, fine animal hair, ...)	0.02	0.86	1.23
630291	Toilet linen and kitchen linen of cotton (excluding of terry fabrics, floorcloths, polishing ...)	1.26	1.93	1.14
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excluding cotton)	0.80	0.60	1.08

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Imports from Ireland

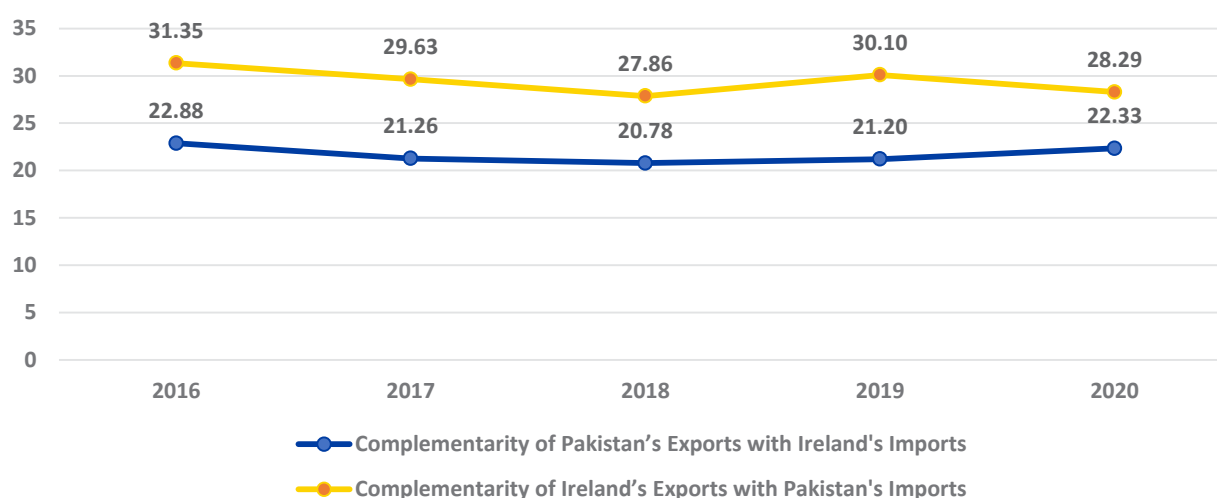
Table 65 Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Ireland

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
190190	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract, not containing ...	4.21	3.84	5.21
330210	Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures, incl. alcoholic solutions, with a basis of ...	7.83	5.58	4.69
40210	Milk and cream in solid forms, of a fat content by weight of <= 1,5%	6.09	1.35	2.76
847170	Storage units for automatic data-processing machines	3.01	2.51	1.86
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	1.78	2.22	1.67
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excluding slag, scale and other waste of the production of ...)	0.10	0.23	1.53
350400	Peptones and their derivatives; other albuminous substances and their derivatives, n.e.s.; ...	0.67	2.15	1.47
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	1.49	1.33	1.31
300630	Opacifying preparations for x-ray examinations; diagnostic reagents for administration to patients	2.02	2.43	1.12
901920	Ozone therapy, oxygen therapy, aerosol therapy, artificial respiration or other therapeutic ...	0.51	0.12	1.07

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Trade Complementarity with Ireland

FIGURE 26 Pakistan's Trade Complementarity with Ireland



Source: WITS

Potential Exports to Ireland

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Ireland in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €1.03 billion during 2020.

Table 66 Pakistan's Potential Exports to Ireland

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.54	316.01
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.61	112.64
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	-	104.37
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	92.53
551341	Plain woven fabrics containing predominantly, but < 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, ...	-	82.19
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	0.92	68.67
620462	Womens or girls trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excluding ...	0.26	65.60
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	-	63.13
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...	0.17	62.75
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excluding cotton)	0.68	62.63

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Ireland

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Ireland in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €1.94 billion during 2020.

Table 67 Pakistan's Potential Imports from Ireland

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	3.65	314.19
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	312.47
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	0.00	198.86
300220	Vaccines for human medicine	0.28	197.24
890800	Vessels and other floating structures for breaking up	-	194.09
851712	Telephones for cellular networks "mobile telephones" or for other wireless networks	-	184.84
382200	Diagnostic or laboratory reagents on a backing, prepared diagnostic or laboratory reagents ...	2.22	157.17
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which \geq 90% by volume "incl. ...	-	144.44
850440	Static converters	0.01	116.85
382499	Chemical products and preparations of the chemical or allied industries, incl. those consisting ...	0.15	115.17

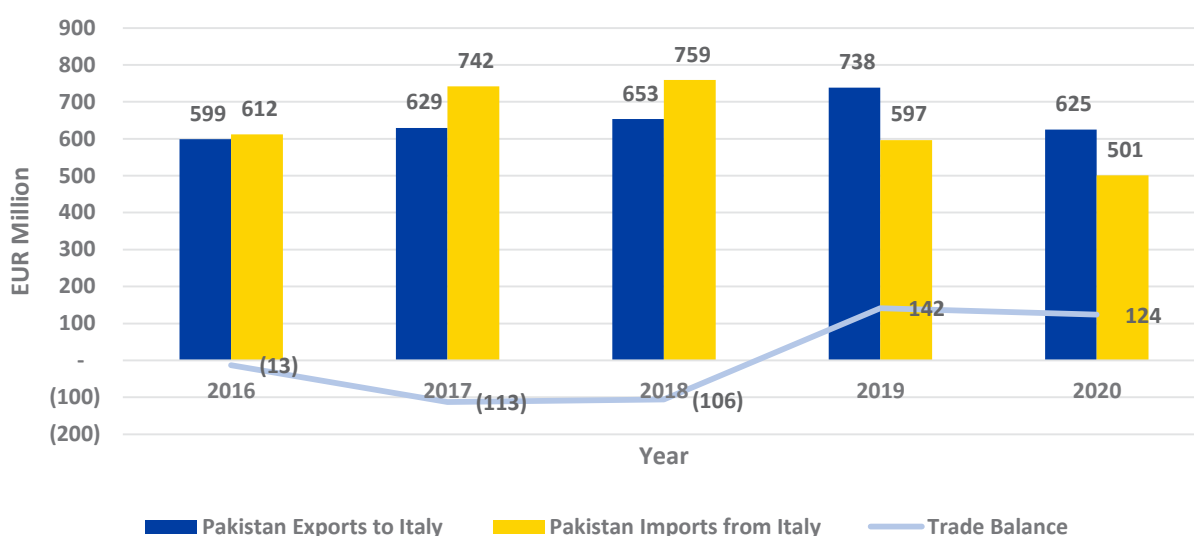
Source: ITC Trade Map

Italy

3.15 Italy

Italy was Pakistan's 9th largest export destination and the 3rd largest export destination within the EU for Pakistan in 2020. Pakistani exports to Italy accounted for 11.35 % of total EU imports from Pakistan. Italy ranked number 25 in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Italy was the 2nd largest import source in 2020, accounting for 13.88% of imports from EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Italy for the last five years.

FIGURE 27 Pakistan - Italy Trade Trends



*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Exports to Italy

Table 68 Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Italy

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...	39.22	55.75	49.79
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	52.18	51.01	45.03
100620	Husked or brown rice	24.36	40.85	41.08
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of >= 80%	18.79	38.66	26.44
520812	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	29.41	24.99	25.27
630221	Printed bedlinen of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted)	23.80	24.00	24.69
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excluding ...	25.92	27.10	21.91
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	15.78	13.26	17.63
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of cotton, knitted or crocheted ...	16.92	22.63	14.74
620462	Womens or girls trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excluding ...	12.53	19.09	14.02

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Imports from Italy

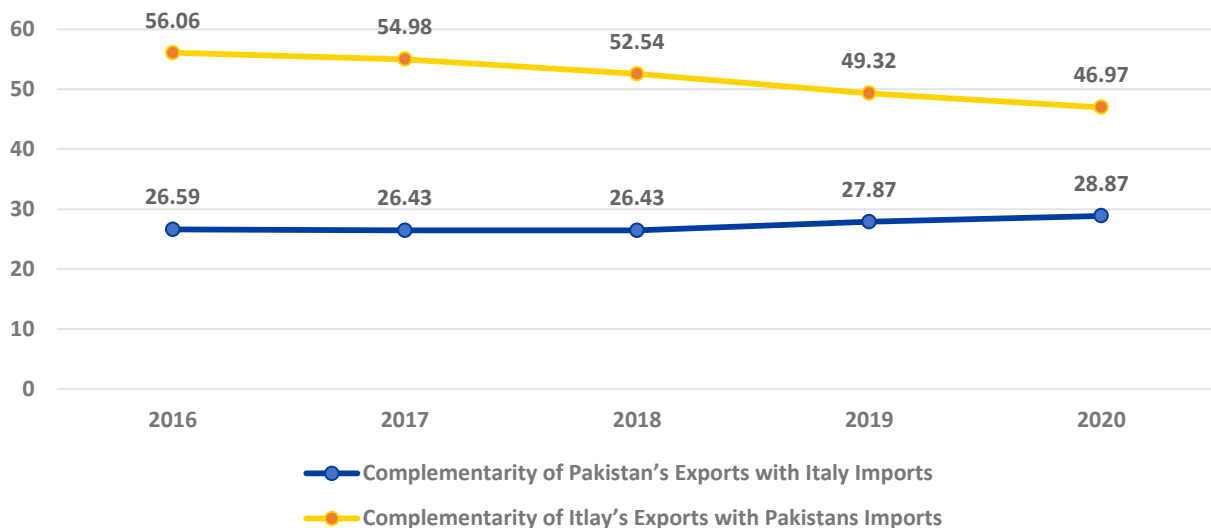
Table 69 Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Italy

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
852610	Radar apparatus	20.53	15.03	25.61
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excluding slag, scale and other waste of the production of ...)	9.89	13.53	21.56
844711	Circular knitting machines, with cylinder diameter <= 165 mm	12.71	6.04	12.62
852990	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with transmission and reception apparatus for ...	16.45	14.87	10.92
845521	Hot or combination hot and cold metal-rolling mills (excluding tubes mills)	6.87	4.33	9.87
845180	Machinery for dressing, finishing, coating or impregnating textile yarns, fabrics or other ...	11.19	8.18	9.79
845140	Machines for washing, bleaching or dyeing textile yarns, fabrics or made-up textile articles ...	7.60	10.93	9.17
843780	Machinery used in the milling industry or for the working of cereals or dried leguminous vegetables ...	0.15	-	8.80
844319	Printing machinery used for printing by means of plates, cylinders and other printing components ...	18.52	23.43	8.14
300431	Medicaments containing insulin but not antibiotics, put up in measured doses "incl. those in ...	6.60	8.20	8.00

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Trade Complementarity with Italy

FIGURE 28 Pakistan's Trade Complementarity with Italy



Source: WITS

Potential Exports to Italy

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Italy in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €1.74 billion during 2020.

Table 70 Pakistan's Potential Exports to Italy

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	6.53	310.02
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...	27.09	259.55
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	3.55	217.77
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of \geq 80%	27.50	167.71
020110	Carcases or half-carcases of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	-	164.33
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excluding cotton)	1.62	133.48
390761	Poly"ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of \geq 78 ml/g	2.83	126.03
420310	Articles of apparel, of leather or composition leather (excluding clothing accessories, footwear ...	6.32	124.83
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	0.65	123.80
940490	Articles of bedding and similar furnishing, fitted with springs or stuffed or internally filled ...	0.41	113.20

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Italy

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Italy in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €6.99 billion during this year.

Table 71 Pakistan's Potential Imports from Italy

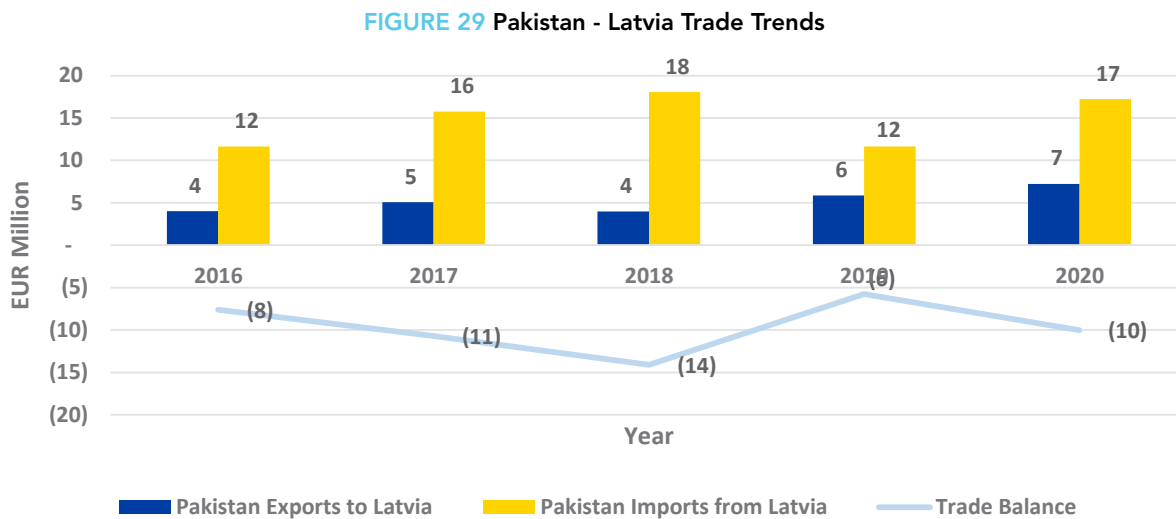
HS Code	Product Description	Actual Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which \geq 90% by volume "incl. ...	0.00	2,268.24
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.04	1,406.78
851712	Telephones for cellular networks "mobile telephones" or for other wireless networks	-	1,316.49
390210	Polypropylene, in primary forms	-	441.15
854140	Photosensitive semiconductor devices, incl. photovoltaic cells whether or not assembled in ...	0.04	313.75
870323	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	-	310.82
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	24.34	293.50
850423	Liquid dielectric transformers, having a power handling capacity $>$ 10.000 kVA	-	217.87
390120	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of \geq 0,94, in primary forms	0.49	215.40
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	-	205.24

Source: ITC Trade Map

Latvia

3.16 Latvia

Latvia was Pakistan's 78th largest export destination and the 24th largest export destination within the EU for Pakistan in 2020. Pakistani exports to Latvia accounted for 0.13% of total EU imports from Pakistan. Latvia ranked number 55 in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Latvia was the 19th largest import source in 2020, accounting for 0.48 % of imports from EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Latvia for the last five years.



*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Exports to Latvia

Table 72 Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Latvia

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
630221	Printed bedlinen of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted)	0.65	0.71	2.72
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	0.23	0.41	0.62
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excluding ...)	0.68	0.89	0.46
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	0.33	0.49	0.38
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	0.29	0.39	0.33
520939	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 200 g/m ² , dyed (excluding ...)	0.11	0.27	0.32
520919	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 200 g/m ² , unbleached ...	-	0.03	0.29
420329	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather (excluding special sports gloves)	0.28	0.40	0.28
520100	Cotton, neither carded nor combed	-	-	0.26
520812	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	0.28	0.41	0.21

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Imports from Latvia

Table 73 Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Latvia

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excluding slag, scale and other waste of the production of ...)	12.11	6.24	10.70
730210	Rails of iron or steel, for railway or tramway track (excluding check-rails)	1.31	0.18	2.27
440712	Fir "Abies spp." and spruce "Picea spp." sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether ...	1.83	2.75	2.02
850211	Generating sets with compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine "diesel or semi-diesel ...	-	-	0.43
270300	Peat, incl. peat litter, whether or not agglomerated	0.22	0.26	0.43
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	0.22	0.31	0.30
440711	Pine "Pinus spp." sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	0.60	0.31	0.20
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.02	0.11	0.10
392620	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories produced by the stitching or sticking together ...	0.08	0.09	0.09
903010	Instruments and apparatus for measuring or detecting ionising radiations	-	-	0.09

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Potential Exports to Latvia

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Latvia in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €0.43 billion during 2020.

Table 74 Pakistan's Potential Exports to Latvia

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.13	92.40
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	61.14
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	-	47.68
999999	Commodities not elsewhere specified	0.00	42.93
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	-	42.66
721049	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled ...	-	35.62
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.29	28.65
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.00	25.98
630790	Made-up articles of textile materials, incl. dress patterns, n.e.s.	0.00	25.27
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	-	24.99

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Latvia

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Latvia in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €1.90 billion during 2020.

Table 75 Pakistan's Potential Imports from Latvia

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)
851712	Telephones for cellular networks "mobile telephones" or for other wireless networks	-	380.62
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	317.77
722530	Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of >= 600 mm, not further ...	-	218.78
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	-	198.85
120510	Low erucic acid rape or colza seeds "yielding a fixed oil which has an erucic acid content ...	-	193.19
100199	Wheat and meslin (excluding seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	-	192.72
840130	Fuel elements "cartridges", non-irradiated, in casing with handling fixtures, for nuclear reactors ...	-	118.50
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	97.55
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excluding slag, scale and other waste of the production of ...	0.72	96.12
840681	Steam and other vapour turbines, of an output > 40 MW (excluding those for marine propulsion)	-	86.39

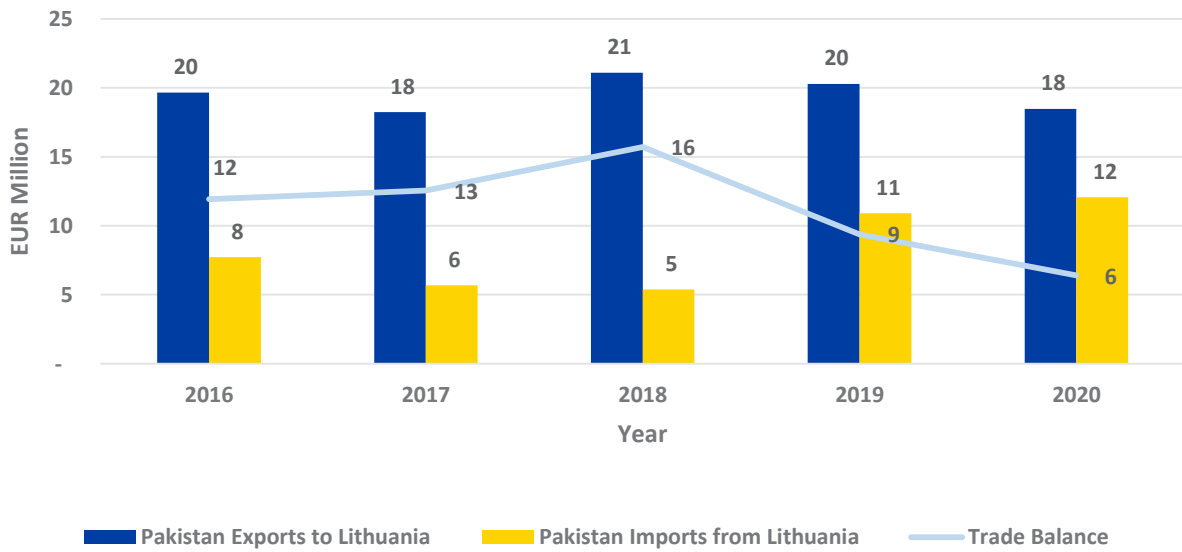
Source: ITC Trade Map

Lithuania

3.17 Lithuania

Lithuania was Pakistan's 60th largest export destination and the 20th largest export destination within the EU for Pakistan in 2020. Pakistani exports to Lithuania accounted for 0.34% of total EU imports from Pakistan. Lithuania ranked number 80 in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Lithuania was the 20th largest import source in 2020, accounting for 0.33% of imports from EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Lithuania for the last five years.

FIGURE 30 Pakistan - Lithuania Trade Trends



*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
 Source: Eurostat

Exports to Lithuania

Table 76 Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Lithuania

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	1.79	1.37	2.61
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	1.56	1.41	1.78
551311	Plain woven fabrics containing predominantly, but < 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, ...	2.37	2.37	1.39
520852	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	1.44	1.23	1.34
520812	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	0.45	0.53	1.25
420329	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather (excluding special sports gloves)	1.33	1.52	1.08
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	0.86	0.90	0.87
520822	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	0.75	0.84	0.78
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excluding ...	1.65	1.43	0.74
520829	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing <= 200 g/m ² , bleached ...	0.83	0.93	0.47

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Imports from Lithuania

Table 77 Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Lithuania

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excluding slag, scale and other waste of the production of ...	0.25	1.62	3.49
880330	Parts of aeroplanes or helicopters, n.e.s. (excluding those for gliders)	0.11	2.42	2.58
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	1.27	1.26	1.08
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.72	1.14	0.76
852691	Radio navigational aid apparatus	0.19	0.83	0.73
530129	Flax, hackled or otherwise processed, but not spun (excluding broken, scutched and retted flax)	0.87	0.39	0.28
901320	Lasers (excluding laser diodes)	0.29	-	0.28
310559	Mineral or chemical fertilisers containing the two fertilising elements nitrogen (excluding ...	-	0.19	0.24
040210	Milk and cream in solid forms, of a fat content by weight of <= 1,5%	-	0.47	0.23
854890	Electrical parts of machinery or apparatus, not specified or included elsewhere in chapter ...	-	0.05	0.22

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Potential Exports to Lithuania

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Lithuania in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €0.61 billion during 2020.

Table 78 Pakistan's Potential Exports to Lithuania

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.08	107.34
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	-	104.37
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.78	91.75
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	61.14
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	-	52.10
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	0.09	43.64
999999	Commodities not elsewhere specified	0.00	42.93
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	-	42.66
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of $\geq 80\%$	-	35.96
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	-	31.53

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Lithuania

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Lithuania in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €3.25 billion during 2020.

Table 79 Pakistan's Potential Imports from Lithuania

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	913.03
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ...	-	649.51
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	317.84
120510	Low erucic acid rape or colza seeds "yielding a fixed oil which has an erucic acid content ...	-	252.11
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excluding slag, scale and other waste of the production of ...	3.11	231.45
851712	Telephones for cellular networks "mobile telephones" or for other wireless networks	-	227.12
100199	Wheat and meslin (excluding seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	-	192.72
382200	Diagnostic or laboratory reagents on a backing, prepared diagnostic or laboratory reagents ...	0.04	159.35
310530	Diammonium hydrogenorthophosphate "diammonium phosphate" (excluding that in tablets or similar ...	-	155.47
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	-	148.77

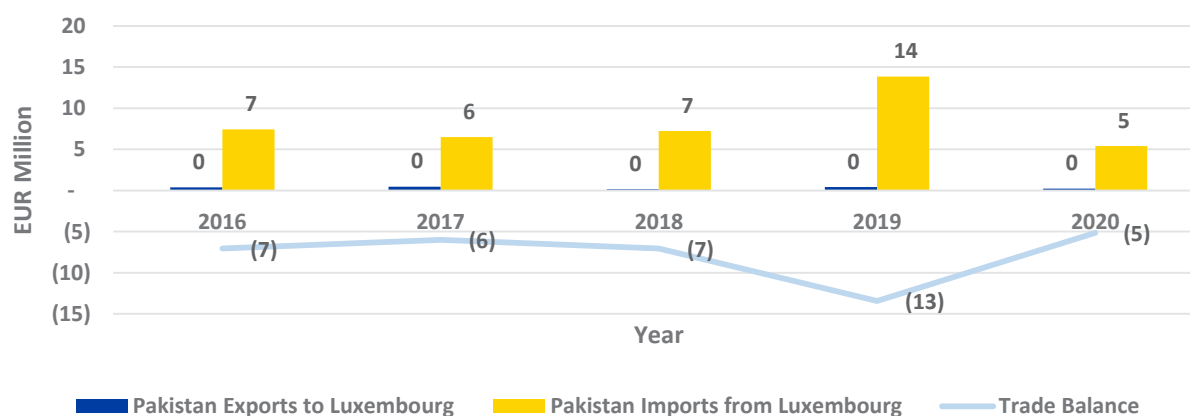
Source: ITC Trade Map

Luxembourg

3.18 Luxembourg

Luxembourg was Pakistan's 139th largest export destination and the smallest export destination within the EU for Pakistan in 2020. Pakistani exports to Luxembourg accounted for 0.00% of total EU imports from Pakistan. Luxembourg ranked number 102 in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Luxembourg was the 24th largest import source in 2020, accounting for 0.15% of imports from EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Luxembourg for the last five years.

FIGURE 31 Pakistan - Luxembourg Trade Trends



*Mirror data for the years 2016-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Exports to Luxembourg

Table 80 Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Luxembourg

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
621600	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of all types of textile materials (excluding knitted or crocheted ...	0.00	0.00	0.10
570110	Carpets and other textile floor coverings, of wool or fine animal hair, knotted, whether or ...	0.06	0.01	0.03
390769	Poly"ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of < 78 ml/g	-	0.01	0.02
847790	Parts of machinery for working rubber or plastics or for the manufacture of products from these ...	0.00	0.36	0.01
621710	Made-up clothing accessories, of all types of textile materials, n.e.s. (excluding knitted ...	0.00	0.00	0.01
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	-	-	0.00
621132	Mens or boys tracksuits and other garments, n.e.s. of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted)	0.00	-	0.00
620463	Womens or girls trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of synthetic fibres ...	0.00	-	0.00
611693	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of synthetic fibres, knitted or crocheted (excluding impregnated, ...	0.00	0.00	0.00
050400	Guts, bladders and stomachs of animals (other than fish), whole and pieces thereof, fresh, ...	-	-	0.00

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Imports from Luxembourg

Table 81 Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Luxembourg

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
847790	Parts of machinery for working rubber or plastics or for the manufacture of products from these ...	1.47	2.62	1.71
320619	Pigments and preparations based on titanium dioxide of a kind used for colouring any material ...	0.08	0.78	0.95
560312	Nonwovens, whether or not impregnated, coated, covered or laminated, n.e.s., of man-made filaments, ...	0.56	0.67	0.47
390190	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms (excluding polyethylene and ethylene-vinyl acetate ...	0.00	0.51	0.21
390290	Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms (excluding polypropylene, polyisobutylene ...	-	0.00	0.17
847590	Parts of machines for assembling electric or electronic lamps, tubes or valves or flashbulbs, ...	0.35	0.23	0.15
560313	Nonwovens, whether or not impregnated, coated, covered or laminated, n.e.s., of man-made filaments, ...	0.17	0.16	0.13
730110	Sheet piling of iron or steel, whether or not drilled, punched or made from assembled elements	1.76	-	0.11
392310	Boxes, cases, crates and similar articles for the conveyance or packaging of goods, of plastics	0.00	0.22	0.08
841350	Reciprocating positive displacement pumps for liquids, power-driven (excluding those of subheading ...	0.01	0.03	0.07

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Potential Exports to Luxembourg

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Luxembourg in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €0.56 billion during 2020.

Table 82 Pakistan's Potential Exports to Luxembourg

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)
390761	Poly"ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of ≥ 78 ml/g	0.02	106.74
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	92.53
521142	Denim, containing predominantly, but $< 85\%$ cotton by weight, mixed principally or solely with ...	-	77.19
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	61.14
520532	Multiple "folded" or cabled cotton yarn, of uncombed fibres, containing $\geq 85\%$ cotton by weight ...	-	46.34
999999	Commodities not elsewhere specified	-	42.93
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	-	42.66
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.03	39.10
630790	Made-up articles of textile materials, incl. dress patterns, n.e.s.	-	25.28
551412	Woven fabrics containing predominantly, but $< 85\%$ polyester staple fibres by weight, mixed ...	-	21.82

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Luxembourg

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Luxembourg in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €1.05 billion during 2020.

Table 83 Pakistan's Potential Imports from Luxembourg

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)
550410	Staple fibres of viscose rayon, not carded, combed or otherwise processed for spinning	-	211.87
890800	Vessels and other floating structures for breaking up	-	194.09
401120	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber, of a kind used for buses and lorries (excluding tyres with ...	-	167.54
870323	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	-	93.49
540247	Filament yarn of polyester, incl. monofilament of < 67 decitex, single, untwisted or with a ...	-	74.43
853710	Boards, cabinets and similar combinations of apparatus for electric control or the distribution ...	-	73.57
470321	Semi-bleached or bleached coniferous chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate (excluding dissolving ...	-	62.33
848180	Appliances for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like (excluding pressure-reducing valves, ...	0.04	61.01
850440	Static converters	-	56.98
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	-	55.44

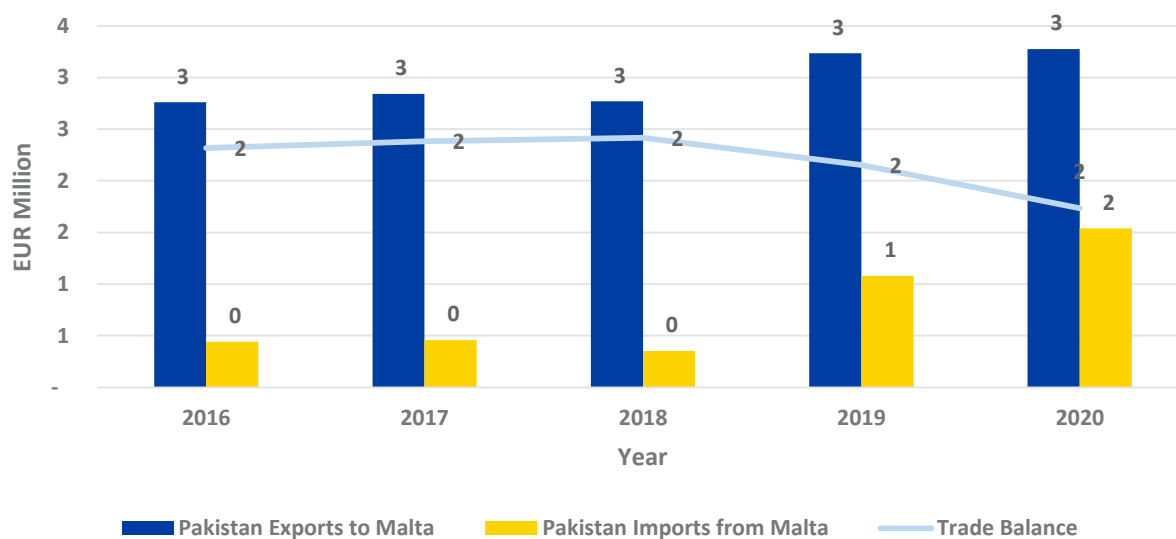
Source: ITC Trade Map

Malta

3.19 Malta

Malta was Pakistan's 114th largest export destination and the second smallest export destination within the EU for Pakistan in 2020. Pakistani exports to Malta accounted for 0.06% of total EU imports from Pakistan. Malta ranked number 110 in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Malta was the smallest import source in 2020, accounting for 0.04% of imports from EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Malta for the last five years.

FIGURE 32 Pakistan - Malta Trade Trends



*Mirror data for the years 2016-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Exports to Malta

Table 84 Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Malta

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	0.45	0.55	0.63
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excluding ...	0.93	0.91	0.59
630232	Bedlinen of man-made fibres (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	0.21	0.25	0.26
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	0.05	0.16	0.24
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excluding of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or ...	0.27	0.06	0.15
630190	Blankets and travelling rugs of textile materials (excluding of wool or fine animal hair, cotton ...	0.15	0.08	0.15
620329	Mens or boys ensembles of textile materials (excluding of cotton or synthetic fibres, knitted ...	-	-	0.12
630629	Tents of textile materials (excluding of synthetic fibres, and umbrella and play tents)	-	0.00	0.10
630229	Printed bedlinen of textile materials (excluding cotton and man-made fibres, knitted or crocheted)	0.05	0.10	0.08
100640	Broken rice	0.06	0.10	0.07

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Imports from Malta

Table 85 Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Malta

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
490700	Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue in the country in which they ...	-	0.70	1.08
470790	Recovered "waste and scrap" paper or paperboard, incl. unsorted waste and scrap (excluding ...	0.01	0.04	0.12
470710	Recovered "waste and scrap" paper or paperboard of unbleached kraft paper, corrugated paper ...	0.01	-	0.07
903180	Instruments, appliances and machines for measuring or checking, not elsewhere specified in ...	-	-	0.06
850110	Motors of an output <= 37,5 W	-	-	0.04
720410	Waste and scrap, of cast iron (excluding radioactive)	-	-	0.04
330410	Lip make-up preparations	-	0.05	0.03
330499	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the skin (other than medicaments), ...	0.01	0.09	0.03
720430	Waste and scrap of tinned iron or steel (excluding radioactive, and waste and scrap of batteries ...	-	-	0.02
700100	Cullet and other waste and scrap of glass; glass in the mass (excluding glass in the form of ...	-	-	0.01

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Potential Exports to Malta

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Malta in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €1.54 billion during 2020.

Table 86 Pakistan's Potential Exports to Malta

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)
520512	Single cotton yarn, of uncombed fibres, containing \geq 85% cotton by weight and with a linear ...	-	459.55
520942	Denim, containing \geq 85% cotton by weight and weighing $>$ 200 g/m ² , made of yarn of different ...	-	340.16
740319	Copper, refined, unwrought (excluding copper in the form of billets, wire-bars, cathodes and ...)	-	268.50
520511	Single cotton yarn, of uncombed fibres, containing \geq 85% cotton by weight and with a linear ...	-	114.86
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	92.53
521142	Denim, containing predominantly, but $<$ 85% cotton by weight, mixed principally or solely with ...	-	77.19
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	61.14
261000	Chromium ores and concentrates	-	46.76
520532	Multiple "folded" or cabled cotton yarn, of uncombed fibres, containing \geq 85% cotton by weight ...	-	46.34
520522	Single cotton yarn, of combed fibres, containing \geq 85% cotton by weight and with a linear ...	-	37.51

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Malta

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Malta in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €3.21 billion during 2020.

Table 87 Pakistan's Potential Imports from Malta

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)
270112	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated	-	919.95
120110	Soya bean seed, for sowing	-	738.14
720839	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of \geq 600 mm, in coils, simply ...	-	367.95
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	317.84
722530	Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of \geq 600 mm, not further ...	-	218.78
550410	Staple fibres of viscose rayon, not carded, combed or otherwise processed for spinning	-	211.87
290243	P-Xylene	-	153.06
840130	Fuel elements "cartridges", non-irradiated, in casing with handling fixtures, for nuclear reactors ...	-	118.50
840681	Steam and other vapour turbines, of an output $>$ 40 MW (excluding those for marine propulsion)	-	86.39
540331	Yarn of viscose rayon filament, incl. monofilament of $<$ 67 decitex, single, untwisted or with ...	-	82.35

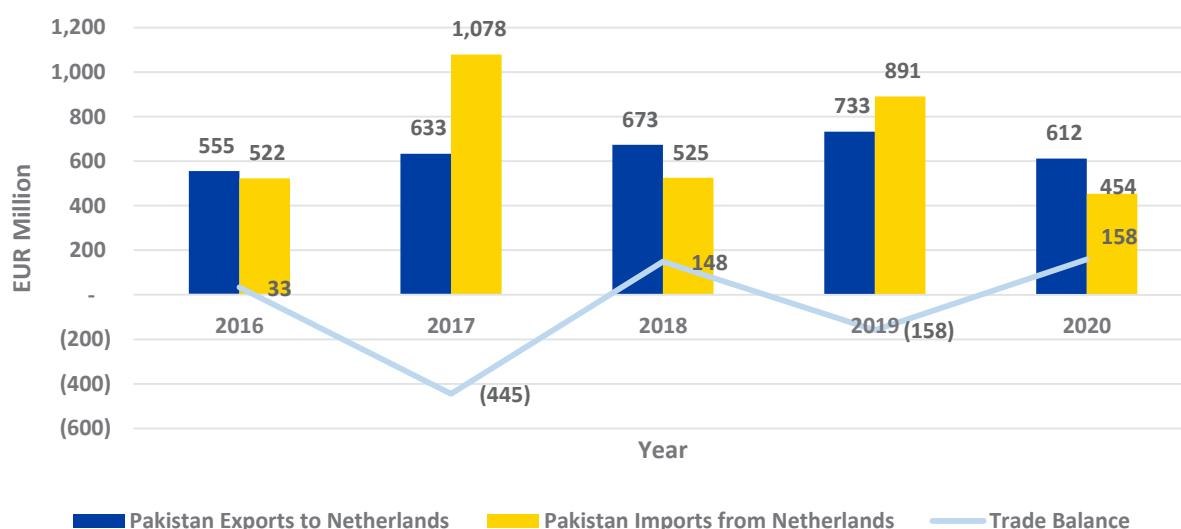
Source: ITC Trade Map

Netherlands

3.20 Netherlands

Netherlands was Pakistan's 6th largest export destination and the 4th largest export destination within the EU for Pakistan in 2020. Pakistani exports to Netherlands accounted for 11.12% of total EU imports from Pakistan. Netherlands ranked number 24 in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Netherlands was the 3rd largest import source in 2020, accounting for 12.57 % of imports from EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Netherlands for the last five years.

FIGURE 33 Pakistan - Netherlands Trade Trends



*Mirror data for the years 2016-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Exports to Netherlands

Table 88 Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Netherlands

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
630221	Printed bedlinen of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted)	66.80	64.63	64.89
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	45.58	51.09	53.64
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excluding ...)	33.27	39.41	48.62
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of >= 80%	17.01	52.50	37.05
610711	Mens or boys underpants and briefs of cotton, knitted or crocheted	31.74	38.77	36.09
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	30.81	24.60	35.54
100620	Husked or brown rice	25.81	38.34	30.32
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	39.97	40.38	28.09
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...)	89.66	95.16	26.32
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	12.42	15.42	19.27

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Imports from Netherlands

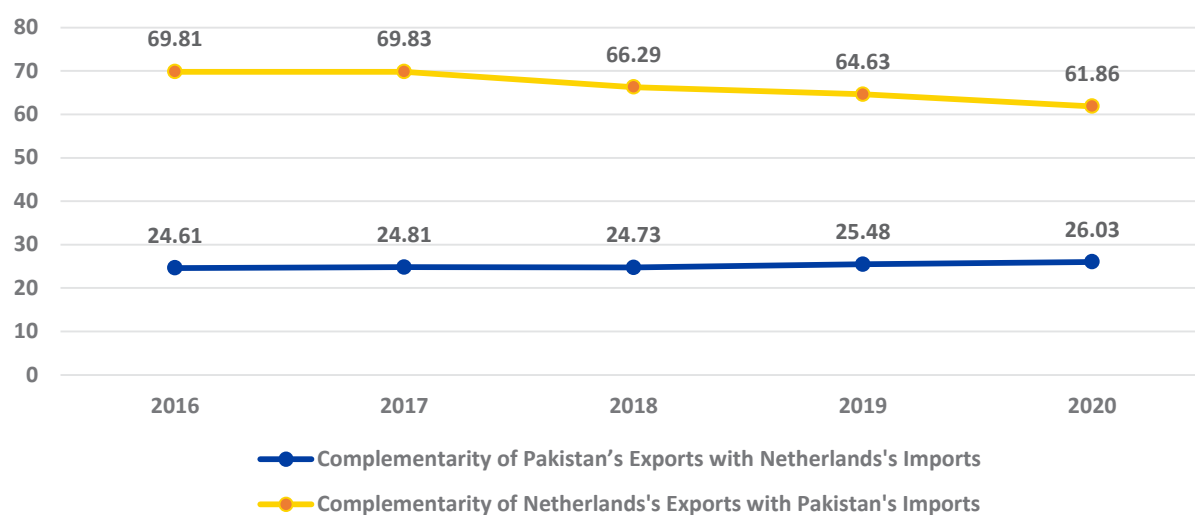
Table 89 Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Netherlands

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which \geq 90% by volume "incl. ...	59.05	467.89	48.67
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excluding slag, scale and other waste of the production of ...	8.61	13.10	35.16
190110	Food preparations for infant use, put up for retail sale, of flour, groats, meal, starch or ...	27.97	19.93	25.02
901839	Needles, catheters, cannulae and the like, used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary ...	21.21	22.34	24.28
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excluding slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	13.50	12.59	13.81
190190	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract, not containing ...	9.39	9.55	12.49
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	11.52	11.15	9.82
902190	Articles and appliances, which are worn or carried, or implanted in the body, to compensate ...	19.21	19.53	9.27
382200	Diagnostic or laboratory reagents on a backing, prepared diagnostic or laboratory reagents ...	2.98	3.60	8.81
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	18.16	31.30	8.79

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Trade Complementarity with Netherlands

FIGURE 34 Pakistan's Trade Complementarity with Netherlands



Source: WITS

Potential Exports to Netherlands

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Netherlands in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €1.72 billion during 2020.

Table 90 Pakistan's Potential Exports to Netherlands

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	5.71	310.84
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...	33.55	253.08
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of \geq 80%	44.24	221.76
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	18.34	202.98
020110	Carcases or half-carcases of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	-	164.33
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excluding cotton)	6.92	128.18
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	19.77	111.85
940490	Articles of bedding and similar furnishing, fitted with springs or stuffed or internally filled ...	1.77	111.84
070310	Fresh or chilled onions and shallots	-	108.67
252329	Portland cement (excluding white, whether or not artificially coloured)	-	108.21

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Netherlands

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Netherlands in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €8.06 billion during 2020.

Table 91 Pakistan's Potential Imports from Netherlands

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which \geq 90% by volume "incl. ...	167.81	2,100.43
851712	Telephones for cellular networks "mobile telephones" or for other wireless networks	-	1,485.35
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	1.52	1,405.29
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excluding slag, scale and other waste of the production of ...	11.54	776.03
151190	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined (excluding chemically modified and crude)	-	735.85
720839	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of \geq 600 mm, in coils, simply ...	-	328.23
854140	Photosensitive semiconductor devices, incl. photovoltaic cells whether or not assembled in ...	0.01	313.78
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	6.16	311.67
870323	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	-	310.82
120510	Low erucic acid rape or colza seeds "yielding a fixed oil which has an erucic acid content ...	-	288.67

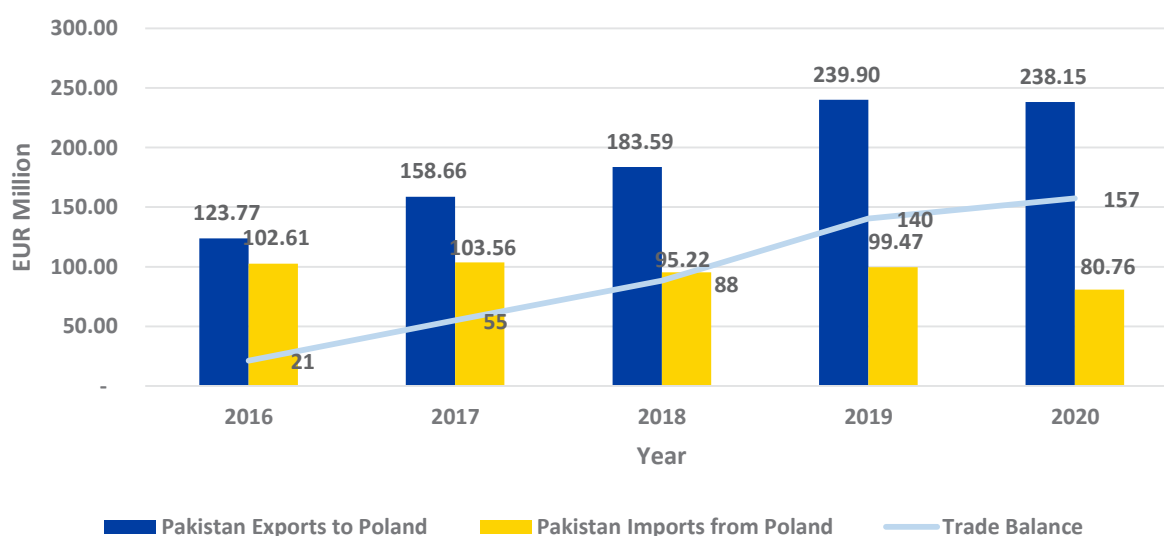
Source: ITC Trade Map

Poland

3.21 Poland

Poland was Pakistan's 17th largest export destination and the 7th largest export destination within the EU for Pakistan in 2020. Pakistani exports to Poland accounted for 4.23% of total EU imports from Pakistan. Poland ranked number 45 in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Poland was the 9th largest import source in 2020, accounting for 2.24% of imports from EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Poland for the last five years.

FIGURE 35 Pakistan - Poland Trade Trends



*Mirror data for the years 2016-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Exports to Poland

Table 92 Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Poland

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...	31.18	37.39	34.24
620462	Womens or girls trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excluding ...	17.07	20.64	27.91
630221	Printed bedlinen of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted)	19.48	23.01	23.58
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excluding ...	12.30	21.52	18.36
420329	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather (excluding special sports gloves)	11.17	14.25	12.43
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	7.40	6.43	9.13
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	7.88	9.06	7.28
420310	Articles of apparel, of leather or composition leather (excluding clothing accessories, footwear ...	2.12	6.14	7.23
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of cotton, knitted or crocheted ...	5.60	9.57	5.75
630790	Made-up articles of textile materials, incl. dress patterns, n.e.s.	3.70	5.60	5.70

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Imports from Poland

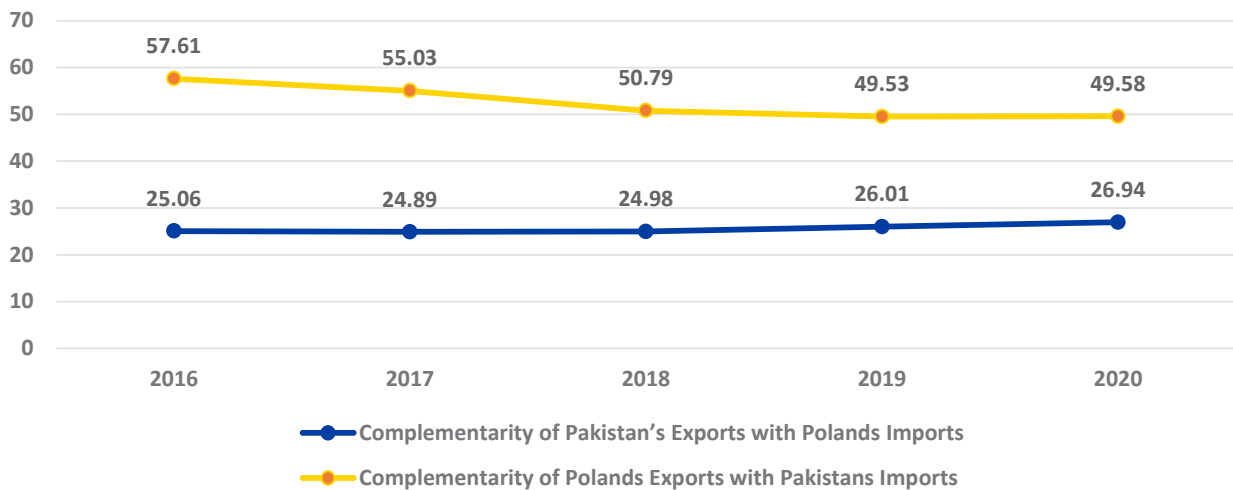
Table 93 Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Poland

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excluding slag, scale and other waste of the production of ...	13.61	15.32	29.41
270400	Coke and semi-coke of coal, of lignite or of peat, whether or not agglomerated; retort carbon	16.89	17.10	10.88
821210	Non-electric razors of base metal	3.21	3.41	3.49
040410	Whey and modified whey, whether or not concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening ...	2.66	3.22	3.27
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	2.83	3.03	2.81
847989	Machines and mechanical appliances, n.e.s.	1.27	0.71	1.91
480411	Unbleached kraftliner, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm	2.63	2.41	1.89
730110	Sheet piling of iron or steel, whether or not drilled, punched or made from assembled elements	0.44	-	1.79
190190	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract, not containing ...	2.80	1.09	1.35
330499	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the skin (other than medicaments), ...	0.91	1.15	0.93

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Trade Complementarity with Poland

FIGURE 36 Pakistan's Trade Complementarity with Poland



Source: WITS

Potential Exports to Poland

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Poland in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €1.67 billion during 2020.

Table 94 Pakistan's Potential Exports to Poland

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	3.03	313.52
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...	5.01	281.62
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.88	220.45
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of \geq 80%	-	158.93
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excluding cotton)	0.51	134.59
390761	Poly"ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of \geq 78 ml/g	-	128.86
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	2.01	122.44
940490	Articles of bedding and similar furnishing, fitted with springs or stuffed or internally filled ...	5.24	108.38
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	-	104.37
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	92.53

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Poland

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Poland in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €5.05 billion during 2020.

Table 95 Pakistan's Potential Imports from Poland

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)
271111	Natural gas, liquefied	-	1,821.66
851712	Telephones for cellular networks "mobile telephones" or for other wireless networks	-	882.63
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.09	437.35
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	2.02	315.82
270112	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated	-	309.91
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excluding slag, scale and other waste of the production of ...	9.40	303.05
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which \geq 90% by volume "incl. ...	0.29	292.70
870323	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	-	282.06
390120	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of \geq 0,94, in primary forms	-	206.81
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	0.17	198.68

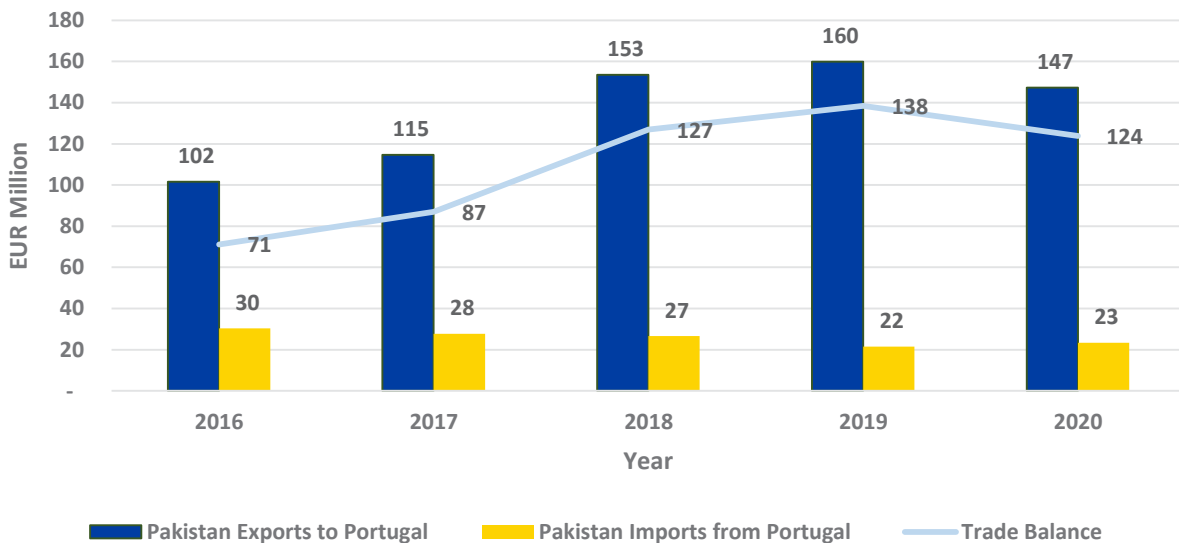
Source: ITC Trade Map

Portugal

3.22 Portugal

Portugal was Pakistan's 24th largest export destination and the 9th largest export destination within the EU for Pakistan in 2020. Pakistani exports to Portugal accounted for 2.67% of total EU imports from Pakistan. Portugal ranked number 72 in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Portugal was the 16th largest import source in 2020, accounting for 0.65% of imports from EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Portugal for the last five years.

FIGURE 37 Pakistan - Portugal Trade Trends



*Mirror data for the years 2016-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Exports to Portugal

Table 96 Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Portugal

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
520812	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing \geq 85% cotton by weight and weighing $>$ 100 g to 200 ...	27.90	25.94	29.58
520819	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing \geq 85% cotton by weight and weighing \leq 200 g/m ² , unbleached ...	10.13	12.85	14.73
100620	Husked or brown rice	4.79	8.69	8.83
520522	Single cotton yarn, of combed fibres, containing \geq 85% cotton by weight and with a linear ...	11.43	8.17	7.24
520813	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing \geq 85% cotton by weight and weighing \leq 200 g/m ² , in three-thread ...	3.02	5.64	7.02
520512	Single cotton yarn, of uncombed fibres, containing \geq 85% cotton by weight and with a linear ...	10.40	9.66	6.59
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...	3.85	5.65	6.40
520532	Multiple "folded" or cabled cotton yarn, of uncombed fibres, containing \geq 85% cotton by weight ...	8.42	8.04	5.18
551311	Plain woven fabrics containing predominantly, but $<$ 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, ...	4.00	4.18	4.21
551422	Woven fabrics containing predominantly, but $<$ 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, mixed ...	0.51	3.91	3.89

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Imports from Portugal

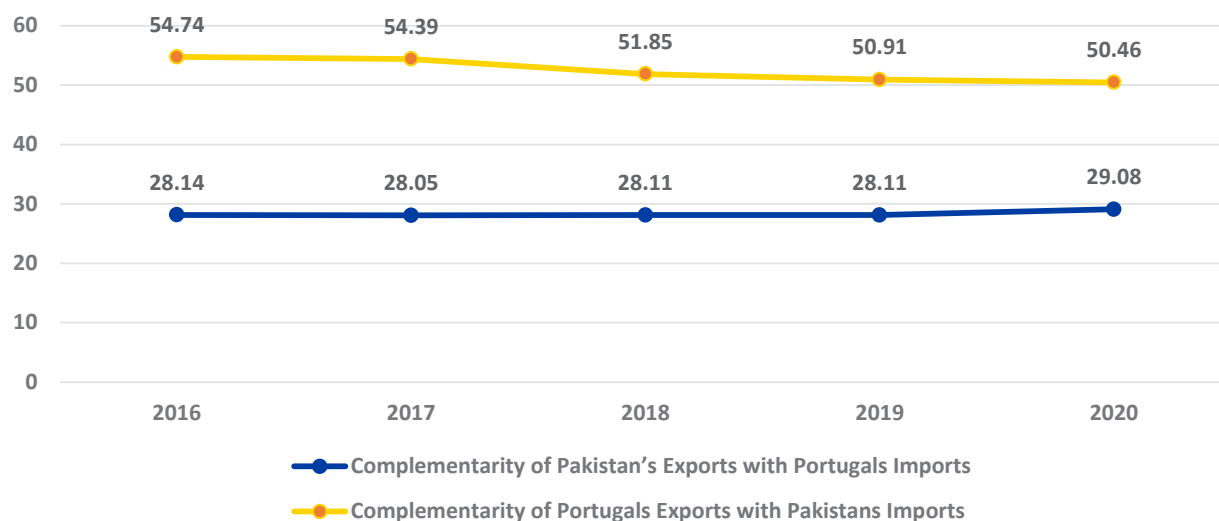
Table 97 Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Portugal

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excluding slag, scale and other waste of the production of ...	0.44	1.35	4.48
844319	Printing machinery used for printing by means of plates, cylinders and other printing components ...	0.87	1.28	3.42
470329	Semi-bleached or bleached non-coniferous chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate (excluding dissolving ...	-	2.42	3.41
550130	Filament tow as specified in Note 1 to chapter 55, acrylic or modacrylic	5.24	5.93	3.12
854890	Electrical parts of machinery or apparatus, not specified or included elsewhere in chapter ...	0.15	0.81	0.93
480256	Uncoated paper and paperboard, of a kind used for writing, printing or other graphic purposes, ...	0.86	0.54	0.77
845180	Machinery for dressing, finishing, coating or impregnating textile yarns, fabrics or other ...	0.35	0.17	0.64
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.80	0.63	0.56
844630	Weaving machines for weaving fabrics of a width > 30 cm, shuttleless type	0.15	0.21	0.45
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excluding slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	0.13	0.18	0.41

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Trade Complementarity with Portugal

FIGURE 38 Pakistan's Trade Complementarity with Portugal



Source: WITS

Potential Exports to Portugal

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Portugal in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €1.08 billion during 2020.

Table 98 Pakistan's Potential Exports to Portugal

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	1.94	226.75
020110	Carcases or half-carcases of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	-	137.80
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.00	134.12
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...	2.00	104.75
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	-	104.37
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.00	92.53
620462	Womens or girls trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excluding ...	0.69	77.60
390761	Poly"ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of ≥ 78 ml/g	-	72.07
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	0.01	69.58
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	-	63.13

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Portugal

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Portugal in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €3.34 billion during 2020.

Table 99 Pakistan's Potential Imports from Portugal

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	1,406.81
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ...	-	550.42
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	1.45	317.01
854140	Photosensitive semiconductor devices, incl. photovoltaic cells whether or not assembled in ...	-	211.49
870323	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	-	198.23
870321	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	-	179.00
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	-	148.77
840130	Fuel elements "cartridges", non-irradiated, in casing with handling fixtures, for nuclear reactors ...	-	118.50
390120	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of $\geq 0,94$, in primary forms	-	116.40
390410	Poly"vinyl chloride", in primary forms, not mixed with any other substances	-	89.30

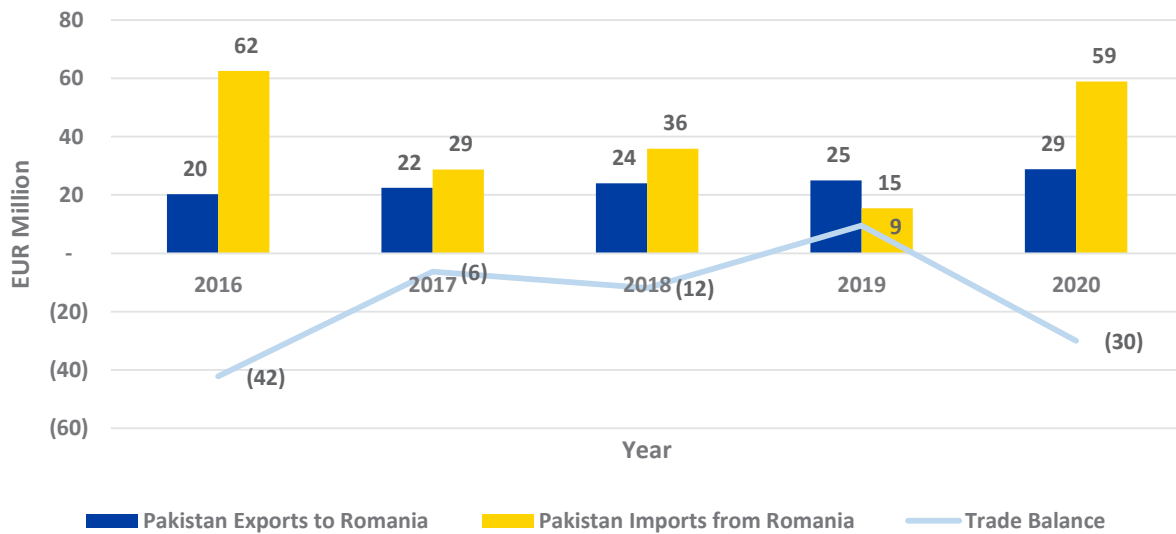
Source: ITC Trade Map

Romania

3.23 Romania

Romania was Pakistan's 62nd largest export destination and the 16th largest export destination within the EU for Pakistan in 2020. Pakistani exports to Romania accounted for 0.52% of total EU imports from Pakistan. Romania ranked number 75 in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Romania was the 11th largest import source in 2020, accounting for 1.63 % of imports from EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Romania for the last five years.

FIGURE 39 Pakistan - Romania Trade Trends



*Mirror data for the years 2016-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Exports to Romania

Table 100 Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Romania

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excluding of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or ...)	0.19	0.72	3.22
050400	Guts, bladders and stomachs of animals (other than fish), whole and pieces thereof, fresh, ...	3.06	2.47	3.00
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excluding ...)	2.94	3.32	2.89
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	1.44	1.40	1.93
551341	Plain woven fabrics containing predominantly, but < 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, ...	1.89	1.58	1.22
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...)	0.20	0.57	1.13
630221	Printed bedlinen of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted)	0.49	0.68	1.01
520852	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing \geq 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	0.13	0.62	0.91
520932	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing \geq 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 200 g/m ² , in three-thread ...	1.33	0.80	0.88
630232	Bedlinen of man-made fibres (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	0.04	0.09	0.62

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Imports from Romania

Table 101 Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Romania

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
890610	Warships of all kinds	-	-	45.85
440712	Fir "Abies spp." and spruce "Picea spp." sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether ...	10.03	7.88	5.29
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which \geq 90% by volume "incl. ...	1.59	-	2.45
294190	Antibiotics (excluding penicillins and their derivatives with a penicillanic acid structure, ...)	0.40	0.66	0.74
848210	Ball bearings	1.12	0.54	0.55
848250	Cylindrical roller bearings (excluding needle roller bearings)	0.65	0.32	0.33
848220	Tapered roller bearings, incl. cone and tapered roller assemblies	0.66	0.32	0.33
841720	Bakery ovens, incl. biscuit ovens, non-electric	-	-	0.28
440792	Beech "Fagus spp.", sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	0.48	0.41	0.24
281830	Aluminium hydroxide	0.65	0.39	0.23

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Potential Exports to Romania

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Romania in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €1.01 billion during 2020.

Table 102 Pakistan's Potential Exports to Romania

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.72	151.27
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.00	145.31
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of \geq 80%	-	111.76
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...)	0.10	111.34
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	-	104.37
390761	Poly"ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of \geq 78 ml/g	-	103.15
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	92.53
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	0.08	69.51
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	-	63.13
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	61.14

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Romania

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Romania in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €4.51 billion during 2020.

Table 103 Pakistan's Potential Imports from Romania

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)
271111	Natural gas, liquefied	-	1,821.66
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which \geq 90% by volume "incl. ..."	4.05	738.12
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	411.95
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.46	317.38
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excluding slag, scale and other waste of the production of ...)	0.06	302.65
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	-	198.86
100199	Wheat and meslin (excluding seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	-	192.72
870321	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	-	179.00
870323	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	-	172.55
851712	Telephones for cellular networks "mobile telephones" or for other wireless networks	-	170.21

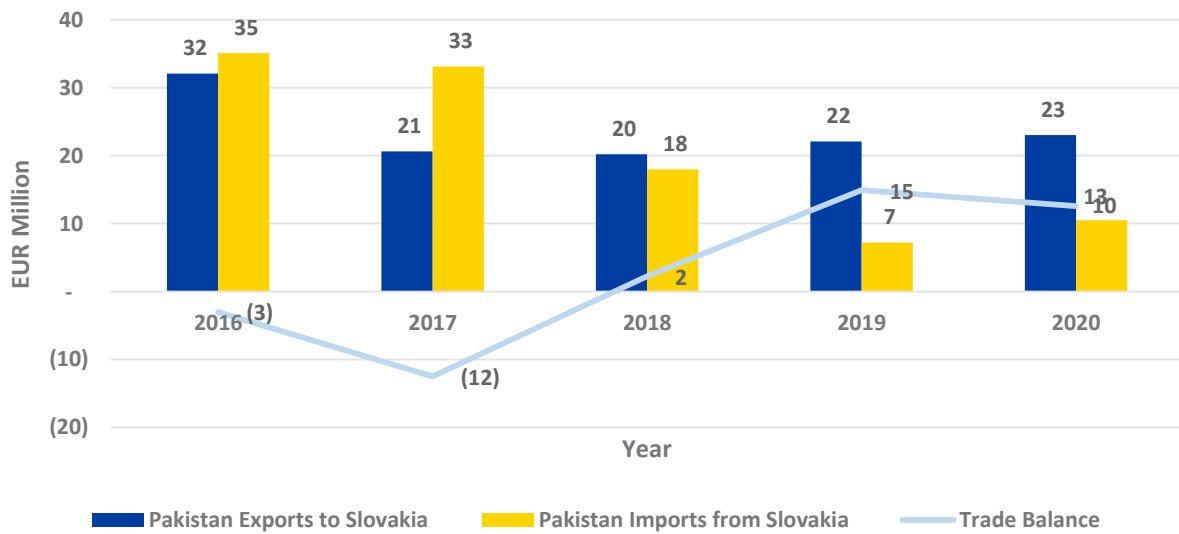
Source: ITC Trade Map

Slovakia

3.24 Slovakia

Slovakia was Pakistan's 77th largest export destination and the 18th largest export destination within the EU for Pakistan in 2020. Pakistani exports to Slovakia accounted for 0.42% of total EU imports from Pakistan. Slovakia ranked number 86 in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Slovakia was the 21st largest import source in 2020, accounting for 0.29 % of imports from EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Slovakia for the last five years

FIGURE 40 Pakistan - Slovakia Trade Trends



*Mirror data for the years 2016-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Exports to Slovakia

Table 104 Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Slovakia

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
620462	Womens or girls trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excluding ...	3.54	3.59	3.64
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	2.00	2.73	2.30
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...	3.75	3.04	2.20
630222	Printed bedlinen of man-made fibres (excluding knitted or crocheted)	1.25	1.34	1.41
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	0.89	0.92	1.30
630232	Bedlinen of man-made fibres (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	0.14	0.18	1.28
610342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton, knitted or ...	0.64	0.85	1.08
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of cotton, knitted or crocheted ...	0.40	0.65	1.00
261000	Chromium ores and concentrates	0.03	0.52	0.88
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excluding ...	0.72	0.70	0.82

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Imports from Slovakia

Table 105 Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Slovakia

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
841430	Compressors for refrigerating equipment	13.81	2.38	5.94
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	0.46	0.46	0.55
440712	Fir "Abies spp." and spruce "Picea spp." sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether ...	-	0.07	0.41
842810	Lifts and skip hoists	-	-	0.31
852352	Cards incorporating one or more electronic integrated circuits "smart cards"	0.13	0.41	0.30
170290	Sugars in solid form, incl. invert sugar and chemically pure maltose, and sugar and sugar syrup ...	0.19	0.23	0.28
901920	Ozone therapy, oxygen therapy, aerosol therapy, artificial respiration or other therapeutic ...	0.09	0.11	0.27
293919	Alkaloids of opium and their derivatives, and salts thereof (excluding concentrates of poppy ...	-	0.05	0.24
902810	Gas meters, incl. calibrating meters therefor	0.24	0.18	0.24
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.15	0.07	0.22

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Potential Exports to Slovakia

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Slovakia in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €0.79 billion during 2020.

Table 106 Pakistan's Potential Exports to Slovakia

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.25	113.24
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	-	104.37
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	92.53
740319	Copper, refined, unwrought (excluding copper in the form of billets, wire-bars, cathodes and ...)	-	92.29
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.39	81.20
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...)	0.03	73.27
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	-	69.59
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	61.14
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of cotton, knitted or crocheted ...	0.04	53.62
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	-	53.30

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Slovakia

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Slovakia in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €3.68 billion during 2020.

Table 107 Pakistan's Potential Imports from Slovakia

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)
851712	Telephones for cellular networks "mobile telephones" or for other wireless networks	-	1,485.35
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.00	335.06
870323	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	0.04	310.78
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ..."	-	307.41
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	301.91
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	-	198.86
890800	Vessels and other floating structures for breaking up	-	194.09
390210	Polypropylene, in primary forms	-	190.64
870321	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	-	179.00
847130	Data-processing machines, automatic, portable, weighing <= 10 kg, consisting of at least a ...	-	175.74

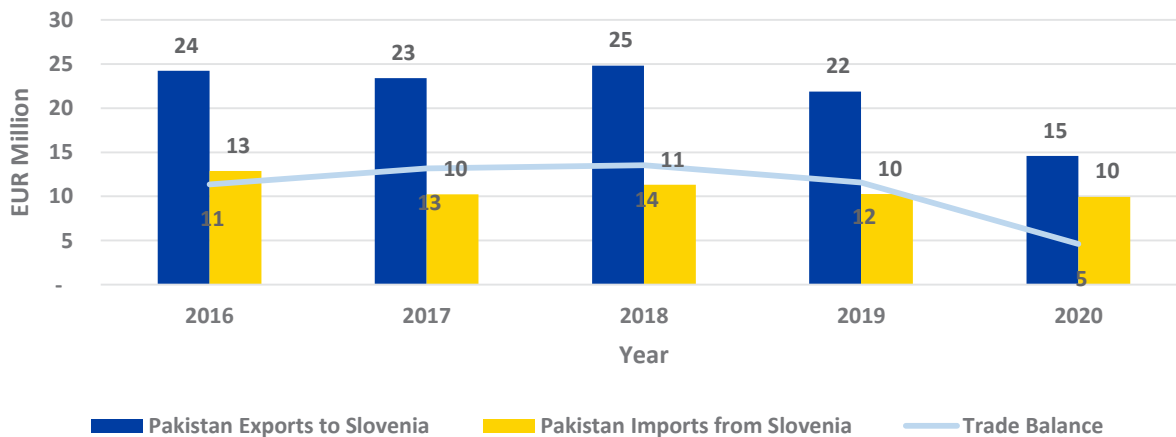
Source: ITC Trade Map

Slovenia

3.25 Slovenia

Slovenia was Pakistan's 41st largest export destination and the 21st largest export destination within the EU for Pakistan in 2020. Pakistani exports to Slovenia accounted for 0.26 % of total EU imports from Pakistan. Slovenia ranked number 106 in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Slovenia was the 21st largest import source in 2020, accounting for 0.26% of imports from EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Slovenia for the last five years.

FIGURE 41 Pakistan - Slovenia Trade Trends



*Mirror data for the years 2016-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Exports to Slovenia

Table 108 Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Slovenia

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	2.00	1.91	1.96
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excluding ...	0.96	0.40	1.92
520812	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	1.82	2.11	0.67
841370	Centrifugal pumps, power-driven (excluding those of subheading 8413.11 and 8413.19, fuel, lubricating ...	0.20	0.33	0.63
390761	Poly"ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of >= 78 ml/g	1.42	1.18	0.61
551423	Woven fabrics containing predominantly, but < 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, mixed ...	3.58	3.28	0.60
521139	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, mixed principally ...	0.30	0.44	0.44
520932	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 200 g/m², in three-thread ...	3.40	2.63	0.44
410792	Grain splits leather "incl. parchment-dressed leather", of the portions, strips or sheets of ...	1.20	0.91	0.40
630222	Printed bedlinen of man-made fibres (excluding knitted or crocheted)	-	0.76	0.34

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Imports from Slovenia

Table 109 Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Slovenia

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
480421	Unbleached sack kraft paper, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm (excluding goods of heading ...	2.87	1.18	3.58
440712	Fir "Abies spp." and spruce "Picea spp." sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether ...	2.21	1.64	2.22
902830	Electricity supply or production meters, incl. calibrating meters therefor	1.20	2.18	0.63
230990	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (excluding dog or cat food put up for retail ...	0.04	0.01	0.38
480524	Testliner "recycled liner board", uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular ...	0.11	0.40	0.32
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.00	0.06	0.26
722850	Bars and rods of alloy steel other than stainless, not further worked than cold-formed or cold-finished ...	0.08	0.10	0.25
480411	Unbleached kraftliner, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm	0.42	0.27	0.21
392190	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastics, reinforced, laminated, supported or similarly ...	0.04	0.04	0.15
721049	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled ...	-	-	0.14

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Potential Exports to Slovenia

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Slovenia in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €0.62 billion during 2020.

Table 110 Pakistan's Potential Exports to Slovenia

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.02	182.97
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	92.53
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	61.14
410712	Grain splits leather "incl. parchment-dressed leather", of the whole hides and skins of bovine ...	0.37	48.14
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.03	46.97
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	-	42.66
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	0.34	41.72
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	-	37.82
721049	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled ...	-	35.62
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of cotton, knitted or crocheted ...	0.04	28.83

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Slovenia

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Slovenia in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €2.37 billion during 2020.

Table 111 Pakistan's Potential Imports from Slovenia

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)
270112	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated	-	919.95
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.04	317.79
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	311.46
870321	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	-	179.00
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	-	148.77
851712	Telephones for cellular networks "mobile telephones" or for other wireless networks	-	122.75
850423	Liquid dielectric transformers, having a power handling capacity > 10.000 kVA	-	98.61
870323	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	-	92.59
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which \geq 90% by volume "incl. ...	-	90.42
854140	Photosensitive semiconductor devices, incl. photovoltaic cells whether or not assembled in ...	-	88.56

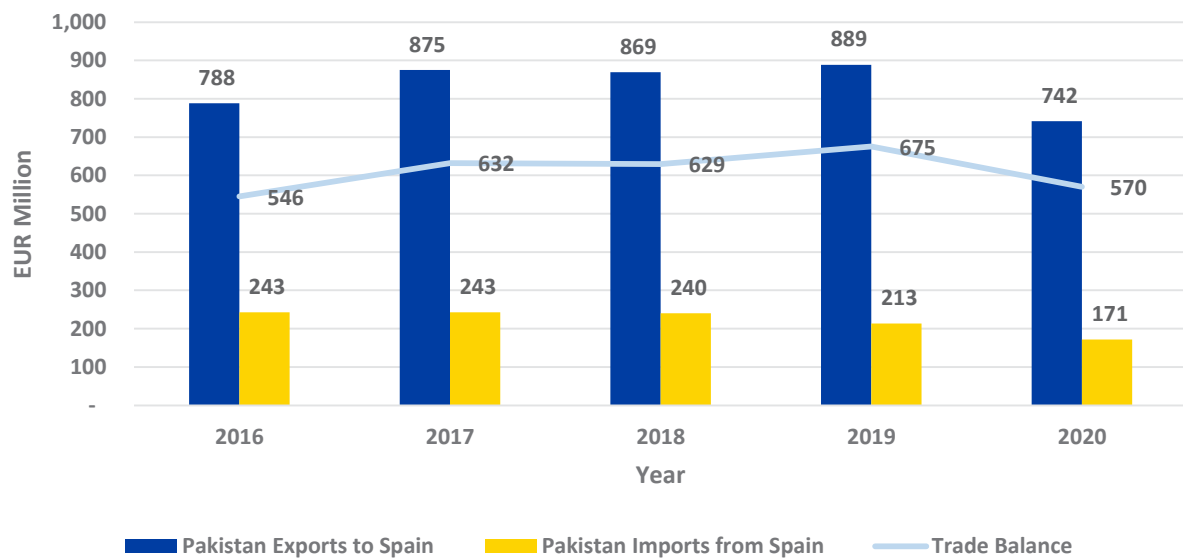
Source: ITC Trade Map

Spain

3.26 Spain

Spain was Pakistan's 8th largest export destination and the 2nd largest export destination within the EU for Pakistan in 2020. Pakistani exports to Spain accounted for 13.47 % of total EU imports from Pakistan. Spain ranked number 39 in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Spain was the 7th largest import source in 2020, accounting for 4.75% of imports from EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Spain for the last five years.

FIGURE 42 Pakistan - Spain Trade Trends



*Mirror data for the years 2016-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Exports to Spain

Table 112 Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Spain

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
620462	Womens or girls trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excluding ...	101.57	125.12	107.49
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...	179.75	165.18	99.72
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of cotton, knitted or crocheted ...	64.69	56.80	53.42
610342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton, knitted or ...	37.78	39.16	39.10
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of >= 80%	30.35	21.00	26.05
100620	Husked or brown rice	11.53	16.25	22.06
630221	Printed bedlinen of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted)	18.07	26.19	21.04
611120	Babies garments and clothing accessories of cotton, knitted or crocheted (excluding hats)	22.94	25.25	20.90
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excluding ...	24.15	24.65	17.99
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	19.40	21.52	17.85

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

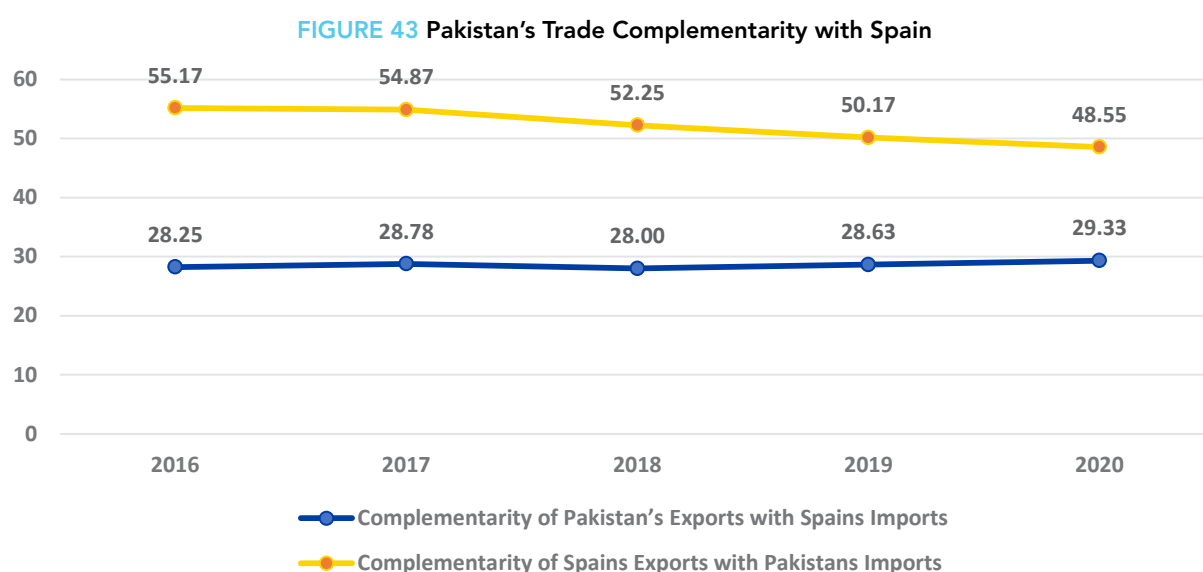
Imports from Spain

Table 113 Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Spain

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
740400	Waste and scrap, of copper (excluding ingots or other similar unwrought shapes, of remelted ...	8.22	12.24	14.65
520100	Cotton, neither carded nor combed	1.87	11.60	7.67
320740	Glass frit and other glass in the form of powder, granules or flakes	6.66	6.02	6.58
845612	Machine tools for working any material by removal of material, operated by light or photon ...	4.26	5.64	5.25
151000	Other oils and their fractions, obtained solely from olives, whether or not refined, but not ...	8.15	5.12	5.24
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	2.58	3.10	5.10
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excluding slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	3.38	3.23	3.89
852610	Radar apparatus	8.04	5.94	3.66
930591	Parts and accessories of military weapons of heading 9301, n.e.s.	6.54	9.04	3.62
150910	Virgin olive oil and its fractions obtained from the fruit of the olive tree solely by mechanical ...	3.04	2.16	2.85

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Trade Complementarity with Spain



Source: WITS

Potential Exports to Spain

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Spain in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €1.53 billion during 2020.

Table 114 Pakistan's Potential Exports to Spain

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	1.43	315.12
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...)	25.07	261.56
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	5.02	216.30
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excluding cotton)	3.35	131.75
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	2.39	119.87
940490	Articles of bedding and similar furnishing, fitted with springs or stuffed or internally filled ...	1.28	112.34
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	-	104.37
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	92.53
080450	Fresh or dried guavas, mangoes and mangosteens	0.09	88.80
610510	Mens or boys shirts of cotton, knitted or crocheted (excluding nightshirts, T-shirts, singlets ...)	6.22	87.30

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Spain

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Spain in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €6.34 billion during 2020.

Table 115 Pakistan's Potential Imports from Spain

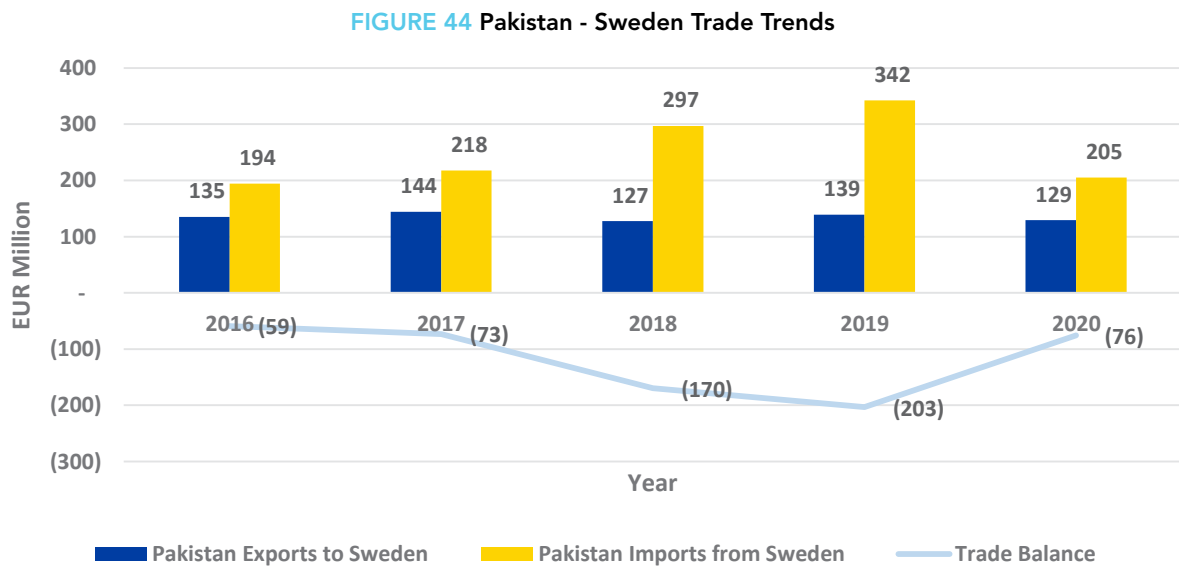
HS Code	Product Description	Actual Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which \geq 90% by volume "incl. ...	-	2,268.24
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.20	1,406.61
851712	Telephones for cellular networks "mobile telephones" or for other wireless networks	-	620.29
390210	Polypropylene, in primary forms	0.26	440.88
870323	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	-	310.82
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	-	309.33
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	11.48	306.36
390110	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of $<$ 0,94, in primary forms	0.32	279.04
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	0.01	198.85
300220	Vaccines for human medicine	-	197.52

Source: ITC Trade Map

Sweden

3.27 Sweden

Sweden was Pakistan's 31st largest export destination and the 10th largest export destination within the EU for Pakistan in 2020. Pakistani exports to Sweden accounted for 2.35% of total EU imports from Pakistan. Sweden ranked number 37 in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Sweden was the 6th largest import source in 2020, accounting for 5.68 % of imports from EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Sweden for the last five years.



*Mirror data for the years 2016-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Exports to Sweden

Table 116 Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Sweden

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	12.78	11.98	15.90
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...)	16.28	19.37	15.79
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	7.47	11.63	10.85
420329	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather (excluding special sports gloves)	11.10	12.01	10.74
630221	Printed bedlinen of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted)	5.76	7.14	7.16
620462	Womens or girls trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excluding ...)	13.36	10.44	5.19
620343	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of synthetic fibres (excluding ...)	5.16	5.27	5.17
611610	Gloves, mittens and mitts, impregnated, coated or covered with plastics or rubber, knitted ...	4.02	4.36	3.80
940490	Articles of bedding and similar furnishing, fitted with springs or stuffed or internally filled ...	2.91	3.28	3.75
621050	Womens or girls garments of textile fabrics, rubberised or impregnated, coated, covered or ...	2.68	3.64	3.21

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Imports from Sweden

Table 117 Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Sweden

HS Code	Product Description	2018 (EUR Million)	2019 (EUR Million)	2020 (EUR Million)
880240	Aeroplanes and other powered aircraft of an of an unladen weight > 15000 kg (excluding helicopters ...)	92.45	161.21	35.95
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excluding slag, scale and other waste of the production of ...)	27.47	21.09	24.27
481092	Multi-ply paper and paperboard, coated on one or both sides with kaolin or other inorganic ...	15.96	10.03	13.34
480421	Unbleached sack kraft paper, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm (excluding goods of heading ...)	15.55	15.61	11.91
852349	Optical media for the recording of sound or of other phenomena (excluding unrecorded and goods ...)	2.85	9.02	8.19
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	4.19	7.97	7.96
470500	Wood pulp obtained by a combination of mechanical and chemical pulping processes	9.83	7.05	7.67
392010	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular polymers of ethylene, not reinforced, ...	0.44	2.90	6.51
390410	Poly"vinyl chloride", in primary forms, not mixed with any other substances	8.94	6.33	5.77
880330	Parts of aeroplanes or helicopters, n.e.s. (excluding those for gliders)	4.81	6.69	5.36

*Mirror data for the years 2018-2020 has been used for Pakistan
Source: Eurostat

Potential Exports to Sweden

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Sweden in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €1.59 billion during 2020.

Table 118 Pakistan's Potential Exports to Sweden

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Exports in 2020 (EUR Million)
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.50	316.05
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...	8.72	259.48
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of $\geq 80\%$	-	229.95
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.79	214.32
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excluding cotton)	0.51	111.65
940490	Articles of bedding and similar furnishing, fitted with springs or stuffed or internally filled ...	3.38	110.24
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	-	104.37
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	92.53
620462	Womens or girls trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excluding ...	1.01	77.27
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	0.13	69.45

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Sweden

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Sweden in 2020. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to €5.75 billion during 2020.

Table 119 Pakistan's Potential Imports from Sweden

HS Code	Product Description	Actual Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)	Potential Imports in 2020 (EUR Million)
851712	Telephones for cellular networks "mobile telephones" or for other wireless networks	-	1,485.35
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.15	1,406.67
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ...	-	1,142.39
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	1.72	316.12
870323	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	-	310.82
390110	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of $< 0,94$, in primary forms	0.55	278.80
390120	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of $\geq 0,94$, in primary forms	-	215.89
850239	Generating sets (excluding wind-powered and powered by spark-ignition internal combustion piston ...	-	202.97
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	4.69	194.17
100199	Wheat and meslin (excluding seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	-	192.72

Source: ITC Trade Map



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